

D
619
3
·A7
1919 a



WAR-TIME PROSECUTIONS AND MOB VIOLENCE

*Involving the rights of free speech,
free press and peaceful assemblage.*

[From April 1, 1917 to March 1, 1919]

This list of cases is compiled from the correspondence and press clippings of the National Civil Liberties Bureau. It is by no means a complete record. The Bureau would appreciate information about other cases.

Published by the
NATIONAL CIVIL LIBERTIES BUREAU

41 Union Square, New York City

m7PK

March, 1919

Vol. 1 page 1000 copy 7
1953



2619
3 A1
1919a

War-Time Prosecutions and Mob Violence AN ANNOTATED LIST OF CASES

THIS briefly annotated list of prosecutions under war statutes and cases of mob violence due to the war is published as a matter of record for those interested. The list does not include cases of enemy aliens (except one of mob violence), spies or violations of the draft act by men of military age, except a few cases under the September 12, 1918, registration and the cases carried to the United States Supreme Court to test the constitutionality of the law. Further information about the more important cases will be furnished by the Bureau on request.

The cases are set forth under the following classifications:

I. Mob Violence	164
1. For alleged personal disloyalty	123
a. General Cases	101
b. Forced by mobs to kiss the flag (a special group of cases so classified because of their number)	22
2. Industrial causes: involving primarily the I. W. W.	18
3. Political causes: involving primarily the Non-Partisan League	23
II. Criminal Prosecutions	
1. Espionage Act and Treason Cases	158
a. Convictions	102
(1) For statements in private conversation or correspondence	39
(2) For statements in public address or public print	17
(3) For distributing literature	30
b. Cases pending March 1, 1919	34
c. Acquittals	18
2. Obstructing the Draft Act	13
3. Cases under War-time State and Local Laws	

4. Prosecutions Specifically Involving I. W. W. Activity	10
a. Conspiracies to violate various federal statute	5
b. Convictions for criminal syndicalism and similar charges	14
III. Interference by Public Officials with the Right of Peaceful Assemblage	23
a. General	11
b. Non Partisan League	12
IV. Search and Seizure	45
a. I. W. W.	10
b. International Bible Students' Ass'n	9
c. All others	26
V. Conscientious Objectors in Prison under Court Martial Sentence	170
VI. Miscellaneous Cases of Dismissal from the Public Service for Alleged Anti-war Views or Activities	30

The cases are arranged in the order of their occurrence. An alphabetical index to cases is given on page 49.

It will be noted that by far the largest proportion of all the cases throughout involve members of the I. W. W., Socialist Party and Non-Partisan League. Of those cases which do not, all but a comparative few involve citizens of German descent.

That hundreds of cases have not come to our attention through press clippings is evident from the published statements of the Attorney General setting forth the number of prosecutions instituted and convictions obtained.

The report of the Attorney-General for the year 1918 contains statistics of the enforcement of war-time statutes up to and including June 30th, 1918. Those figures show a total of 988 prosecutions instituted: 363 cases have resulted in convictions; 57 prosecutions terminated with acquittal and 72 have been dismissed or dropped. On June 30th, 1918, there were 496 cases pending. In connection with these figures, it should be borne in mind that they represent cases and not individuals. In many cases more than one person is involved. Two prosecutions terminated since June 30th last have yielded 144 individual defendants convicted. The Department of Justice has decided to furnish us with further figures and to supply us with a list of persons indicted or convicted.

Figures made public on June 8th, 1918, indicate that under the act making threats against the President a criminal offense,

there had been a total of 60 persons prosecuted, of whom 23 had been found guilty, 2 were dismissed, 12 convicted, and 2 acquitted. Twenty-one cases were then pending.

As compared with these figures the cases under the Espionage Act in the Bureau's list cover about 22% of the total, only a handful of the pending cases having been brought to our attention.

I. MOB VIOLENCE

Including all reported cases of violence to the person by groups of citizens acting without authority of law. It is significant that in only two cases (Robert F. Frazer and the Eisbee I. W. W. Deportation) who were the mob leaders prosecutors.

1. For Alleged Personal Disloyalty.

a. General Cases.

4/8/17. **Baltimore, Md.**—Peace meeting addressed by David Starr Jordan attacked by mob.

— **New York City.**—During the summer of 1917 many meeting of the Socialist Party and the Friends of Irish Freedom were broken up by soldier mobs.

7/2/17. **Boston, Mass.**—Peace parade of Socialist Party broken up and headquarters wrecked by mob of soldiers and sailors.

8/23/17. **York, S. C.**—Rev. W. T. Sims, negro preacher, lynched for alleged opposition to the draft.

9/9/17. **Milwaukee, Wis.**—Several Italians shot in street riot after a loyalty meeting.

10/2/17. **Pasadena, Cal.**—Conference of Christian Pacifists broken up by mob of Home Guards.

10/18/17. **New York, N. Y.**—Two meeting of Columbia students to protest against the expulsion of Professors Cattell and Dana broken up by mob of Naval Reserves.

10/30/17. **Newport, Ky.**—Rev. Herbert S. Bigelow, a pro-war radical, kidnapped and horsewhipped by mob "in the name of the women and children of Belgium."

11/15/17. **Newport, Ark.**—Rev. J. H. Ellis, negro preacher, held for 96 days on flimsy charge of "treason." When released from jail beaten by mob of white citizens and officials.

11/18/17. **New York, N. Y.**—Dry goods store on upper east side wrecked by mob of Italians because proprietor was alleged not to have paid proper respect to the Italian flag.

11/22/17. **Oakland, Minn.**—E. H. Stratemeyer tarred and feathered for alleged disloyalty.

12/4/17. **Hugo, Colo.**—Henry Dutach, tarred and feathered by Vigilantes for alleged seditious utterances.

12/10/17. **St. Louis, Mo.**—Emmett Oburn beaten for neglect



to stand up while Star Spangled Banner was being played at a meeting.

12/17/17. **Clayton, N. J.**—**Albert M. Canter**, school teacher, driven from town by mob of citizens for alleged disloyal remarks.

12/25/17. **Brenham, Tex.**—**Six German farmers** whipped to make them subscribe to the Red Cross.

12/28/17. **Audobon, Ia.**—**Rev. W. A. Starck** and **Fred Tenegkeit** beaten and nearly hanged for alleged seditious utterances. Saved from mob by deputy sheriffs.

1/5/18. **Hartford, Conn.**—**Maximilian Von Hoegen** beaten, nose broken, forced to kiss flag.

1/13/18. **Philadelphia, Pa.**—**Paul Beilfuss**, rescued by police from mob which threatened to lynch him for disloyal remarks.

1/22/18. **Mitchell, S. D.**—**Wm. C. Rempfer**, deported after Socialist State Convention broken up by police.

1/28/18. **Elkins, W. Va.**—**L. H. Keenan**, Socialist lawyer, tarred and feathered for alleged disloyalty.

2/12/18. **Staunton, Ill.**—**Severino Oberden**, a labor organizer, and **J. L. Metzen**, his attorney, beaten by mob in police station at Staunton, Ill. Later tarred. Many other cases of violence in this mining region for alleged disloyalty, notably Williamsburg, Hillsboro, Worden, Mt. Olive, Gillespie and Williamsburg.

3/13/18. **Ottumwa, Ia.**—**Leon Battig**, a teacher, painted yellow by a mob on suspicion of disloyalty.

3/16/18. **Scotland, S. D.**—**Wm. Rempfer**, Socialist State Secretary, and **August Friederich** driven out of town by threat of tar and feathers.

3/21/18. **Altus, Okla.**—**O. F. Westbrook** and **Henry Hoffman** beaten, tarred and feathered for alleged disloyalty.

3/20/18. **Yerington, Nev.**—**Elmer White** beaten with iron cat—’—nine tails for disloyal remarks.

3/23/18. **Christopher, Ill.**—**Rev. John Kovalsky** and two others tarred and feathered for alleged disloyalty.

3/25/18. **Benton, Ill.**—**Mrs. Frances Bergen**, a Bohemian, ridden on a rail by mob of Loyalty Leaguers for alleged pro-Germanism.

3/25/18. **Duluth, Minn.**—**Gust Lundin**, Socialist, tarred and feathered by Knights of Liberty.

3/28/18. **Clarksville, Ark.**—**Frank Oberlee**, tarred, feathered and driven out of town.

3/28/18. **Hartford, Ark.**—**Six alleged pro-Germans** who were later declared loyal by agents of Dept. of Justice, beaten, forced to kiss the flag and thrown into jail.

3/31/18. **Ashland, Wis.**—**Prof. E. A. Schimmel**, tarred and feathered by mob.

4/2/18. **LaSalle, Ill.**—**Dr. J. C. Bienneman** ducked in canal and ordered out of town after being forced to kiss the flag. The stores of **Henry Mueller** and **Regas Bros.** were painted yellow.

4/2/18. **Emerson, Neb.**—**Rudolph Schwopke** tarred and feathered for alleged refusal to contribute to Red Cross.

4/3/18. **Sioux Falls, S. D.**—Windows of the **Deutscher Herald**, edited by **Conrad Kornmann**, painted yellow by mob.

4/4/18. **Sulphur, Okla.**—**H. C. Capers**, 72 years old, head shaved by crowd of men awaiting draft call, for alleged pro-Germanism.

4/5/18. **Sioux Falls, S. D.**—Offices of ex-U. S. Senator **R. F. Pettigrew** painted yellow by mob.

4/5/18. **Collinsville, Ill.**—**Robert P. Prager**, lynched by mob because of alleged pro-German utterances. Mob leaders tried and acquitted.

4/6/18. **Jefferson City, Mo.**—**Fritz Monal** whipped and forced to kiss the flag.

4/7/18. **Seward, Neb.**—**William Gratz** tarred and feathered for alleged pro-Germanism.

4/8/18. **Mounds, Ill.**—**Norman M. Harris**, editor, beaten by a mob for alleged disloyal utterances.

4/8/18. **Hartford, Conn.**—Home Guards broke up Socialist rally.

4/8/18. **West Salisbury, Pa.** **Charles Klinge** beaten, made to walk along the street with a dog chain around his neck, forced to kiss the flag and ducked for alleged disloyal remarks.

4/9/18. **Monroe, N. Y.**—**A. C. Richter**, beaten until unconscious for remarks opposing the draft.

4/10/18. **Elk City, Okla.**—**Rev. Wm. M. Hicks**, tarred and feathered for promoting World Peace League.

4/11/18. **Ashland, Wis.**—**Adolph Anton**, tarred and feathered for alleged pro-Germanism.

4/11/18. **Salt Lake City, Utah.**—**Wm. Prisse**, thrown into a dough bin and nearly smothered for alleged pro-German remarks.

4/12/18. **Omaha, Neb.**—**Mrs. Margaret Selby**, beaten by Lithuanian women for alleged insult to the flag.

4/12/18. **Muskogee, Okla.**—**James Holt** tarred and feathered for refusal to buy liberty bonds.

4/13/18. **Santa Fe, N. M.**—**John M. Birkner**, tarred and feathered by convicts in prison while held on charge of disloyalty.

4/13/18. **Medford, Ore.**—**George Maynard**, member International Bible Students' Assn., iron cross painted on body, driven from town. **Rev. E. P. Taliaferro** driven out.



4/13/18. **Montrose, Mich.**—**Mrs. Harley Stafford**, tarred and feathered for "disloyal remarks."

4/14/18. **Lincoln, Neb.**—House of **Rev. George Allenbach** painted yellow for his refusal to participate in a liberty loan rally.

4/14/18. **Holland, O.**—Three men tarred and feathered and made to kiss the flag.

4/15/18. **Kansas City, Mo.** Three men painted yellow by fellow workmen for alleged remark, "To hell with the Liberty Loan."

4/15/18. **Clovis, N. M.**—**T. Smith**, a Socialist, tarred and feathered for refusal to buy Liberty Bonds.

4/16/18. **Woodlawn, Pa.**—Three Austrian workmen tarred for alleged disloyalty.

4/16/18. **Tulsa, Okla.**—**John Kubacka**, beaten, tarred and feathered by the "Knights of Liberty" for alleged disloyal remarks.

4/17/18. **Pittsburg, Pa.**—**Leo J. Eschman**, mobbed by 300 munition workers, led by girls.

4/17/18. **Newellton, La.**—**Wm. A. Hunter**, 68 years old, tarred and feathered for not buying Liberty Bonds, though he had bought \$5,000 worth.

4/19/18. **Collinsville, Okla.**—**Henry Rheimer**, hanged by mob till almost dead because suspected of disloyalty.

4/19/18. **Arlington, S. D.**—Buildings, trees and fence posts on the farm of **August Lieske** painted yellow for refusal to buy bonds.

4/20/18. **Berkeley, Cal.**—Tent tabernacle of the Church of the Living God burnt down by mob of men and boys because of alleged pacifist beliefs of the sect. **Rev. Josiah Sykes** and two elders ducked in the baptismal tank.

4/20/18. **El Centro, Cal.**—**J. E. Morgan**, announced to speak at a Money meeting, kidnaped and run out of town in an automobile by a so-called citizens' committee.

4/21/18. **Firewater, Ore.**—Unknown person, rescued from mob which threatened to lynch him for distributing circular attacking suppression of "The Finished Mystery."

4/22/18. **McPherson, Kan.**—**Walter Cooperider**, tarred and feathered for alleged seditious remarks. His father, a bed-ridden man of 90 years, forced to kiss the flag.

4/22/18. **Las Vegas, N. M.**—**Louis A. Lee** painted yellow by fellow employes for refusal to buy Liberty Bonds.

4/22/18. **Canonsburg, Pa.**—**Stephen Melanos**, a Greek, thrown into a creek for refusing to buy a Liberty Bond.

4/22/18. **Pendleton, Ore.**—**Clifford T. Metz**, attacked by mob

for distributing circulars attacking the suppression of "The Finished Mystery."

4/23/18. **Wynnewood, Okla.**—**Claud Watson**, a farm tarred and feathered by 50 drafted men waiting to entrain. Negro was hired to lash his back.

4/25/18. **Bessemer, Ala.**—**J. Will McNabb**, handcuffed to a post for three hours for alleged disloyalty.

4/26/18. **New Brunswick, N. J.**—**S. H. Chovenson**, Rutgers student, secretary Socialist local, covered with molasses and feathers by a mob of business men for refusal to buy a bond and to aid the Red Cross.

4/27/18. **Pittsburg, Pa.**—Unknown foreigner, tarred and feathered for making remarks against the Liberty Loan.

4/27/18. **San Francisco, Cal.**—**Carl Schultz**, intimidated by "Knights of Liberty" who placed rope around his neck and caused him to leave town.

4/27/18. **Excelsior Spring, Mo.**—**Otto Scharf and Rudolph Gustoff**, painted yellow and forced to kiss the flag by mob.

4/30/18. **Walnut Ridge, Ark.**—**Charles Franke, E. J. French, W. B. Duncan and C. B. Griffen**, taken from jail and tarred and feathered for selling "The Kingdom News," a periodical of the International Bible Students' Assn.

4/30/18. **Robinson, Pa.**—**Albert Phillips**, tarred and feathered by Austrians for refusal to buy bonds and support Y. M. C. A. and Red Cross.

5/2/18. **San Jose, Cal.**—**George Koetzer**, tarred, feathered and tied to a cannon in a public park by "Knights of Liberty" for alleged disloyal remarks.

5/2/18. **Richmond, Cal.**—**Guido Poenisch**, tarred and feathered by masked "Knights of Liberty" for alleged disloyalty.

5/2/18. **San Jose, Cal.**—**H. Steinmolz** hanged until unconscious, tied to a tree and later taken away in an auto by "Knights of Liberty" for alleged disloyalty.

5/6/18. **Birmingham, Alabama.**—The home of **M. V. Hale** dynamited for refusal to cease activities as A. F. of L. organizer.

5/7/18. **Avoca, Pennsylvania.**—**Barney Walukus** strung up thirty feet from the ground and a fire hose played on him by fellow employes for refusing to buy a bond.

5/7/18. **San Rafael, Cal.**—**Henry Zang**, an alleged pro-German, kidnapped, his hair was clipped in the shape of a cross and he was tied to a tree in front of the courthouse.

5/8/18. **Klamath Falls, Mont.**—**J. W. Tyrrel** driven out of town for alleged disloyalty.

5/10/18. **Henrietta, Oklahoma.**—**Chris Wagoner** taken from jail, painted a bright red and given 20 lashes for alleged disloyalty.



4/21/18. **Spencer, S. D.**—Hart Duxbury tarred and feathered for refusal to buy Liberty Bonds or contribute to the Red Cross and placed on interurban trolley clad only in a gunnysack bag. Pledged seditious remarks.

5/23/18. **St. Paul, Minn.**—Gus Tummerscheit bound, dragged several hundred feet and tied to a telegraph pole by fellow workmen for alleged disloyal utterances.

5/25/18. **El Paso, Texas.**—Lubi Lara and Jose Villareal tarred and feathered by fellow employees for refusal to buy Liberty Bonds.

5/27/18. **New York, N. Y.**—Carl Peterson badly beaten by mob for alleged remark that he hoped Germany would win the war.

6/10/18. **Buffalo, N. Y.**—Jacob W. Oswald painted yellow by mob of fellow workmen for alleged seditious remarks.

6/22/18. **San Francisco, Cal.**—George Mattel tarred and feathered by fellow employees for alleged refusal to buy war saving stamps.

7/6/18. **Muskogee, Okla.**—James Holt, ex-U. S. deputy marshal tarred and feathered for alleged seditious statements, refusal to buy bonds or contribute to war activities.

7/23/18. **Vicksburg, Miss.**—Dave Cook tarred and feathered for alleged disloyalty.

7/23/18. **Vicksburg, Miss.**—Dr. J. C. Miller tarred and feathered for alleged disloyalty.

7/24/18. **Vicksburg, Miss.**—Two negro women tarred and feathered because they were said to have refused to work.

7/27/18. **New York, N. Y.**—Carl Netreba beaten by mob who accused him of tearing down an American flag.

10/1/18. **Fort Wayne, Ind.**—Mob of 600 forced Max Vonderau to raise flag in front of his house.

10/17/18. **Appleton, Wis.**—Dan Schultze, Wm. Bates, Charles Drenks, August Julius, H. A. Holzman, Louis Becker and Frank Julius coerced into buying their "quota" of Liberty Bonds by a committee of the Council of Defense.

11/—/18. **Brawley, Cal.**—James Ross dragged behind an automobile, beaten, tarred and feathered supposedly for refusal to buy Liberty Bonds but probably because of his opposition to the vice interests of the town.

b. Mob Violence—Forced by Mobs to Kiss the Flag.

12/20/17. **Pine Bluff, Ark.**—George Carlisle.

2/2/18. **Canton, O.**—Harry Rogalski.

2/28/18. **Connellsville, Pa.**—Tony Senkis, also painted green by the mob.

2/28/18. **Trenton, N. J.**—Eliz. and Margaret Paine.
Boston, Mass.—Unknown young man.
Lewistown, Mont.—Edward Foster.
Brooklyn, N. Y.—Harry Meyer.
Canton, O.—Wm. Zerbe.
Fremont, O.—Fred K. Bollman, Fred Kolbe.
Athens, Ill.—John W. Rynders.
Reno, Nev.—W. Merriman.
Lincoln, Neb.—C. H. Peter.
Portchester, N. Y.—Louis Dudas.
Van Houten, N. M.—Constantinus Koch.
Anaconda, Mont.—H. C. Lind.
Cleveland, O.—German musician, name unknown.
5/1/18. **Camden, N. J.**—Harry A. Fay.
5/15/18. **Fremont, Neb.**—Frank Somejkal.
Paterson, N. J.—George R. Rem.
Williamsport, Pa.—Peter Smabel.
7/18/18. **Cincinnati, O.**—Unknown man.
7/20/18. **Indianapolis, Ind.**—Charles C. Hickman.

2. Industrial Causes

Involving primarily the I. W. W.

7/10/17. **Jerome, Ariz.**—Seventy miners loaded into cattle cars and sent into California by gunmen of the United Verde Copper Co.

7/12/17. **Bisbee, Ariz.**—Over 1,000 miners forcibly deported from their homes to the desert by loyalty league organized by employers. Many deported were I. W. W. members. Officials of the Phelps-Dodge Corporation and other prominent citizens of Bisbee were subsequently indicted but the indictments were later dismissed without trial.

7/23/17. **Aberdeen, S. D.**—G. J. Bourg, I. W. W. organizer, seized and taken to jail, later put into an auto with Chief of Police and two others, taken outside of town where mob of business men beat him with clubs while he was held face to the ground.

8/1/17. **Butte, Mont.**—Frank Little, member executive board I. W. W. hanged by masked mob until dead.

8/11/17. **Oakland, Cal.**—I. W. W. headquarters wrecked by mob of soldiers.

8/22/17. **Duluth, Minn.**—I. W. W. hall wrecked by mob of soldiers.

8/29/17. **Franklin, N. J.**—John Avilla, I. W. W. organizer, taken in an auto to the woods and hung to a tree by Chief of Police and mob of business men. Cut down when unconscious.



10/4/17. **Stuttgart, Ark.**—**Luck Taur**, whipped, tarred and feathered and driven out of town for being an I. W. W.

11/9/17. **Tulsa, Okla.**—**17 I. W. W. prisoners** taken forcibly from the police, beaten, tarred and feathered "in the name of the women and children of Belgium," by mob of citizens and officials calling themselves "The Knights of Liberty."

11/17/17. **Red Lodge, Mont.**—**Sec'y Finnish I. W. W.**, and several other labor leaders beaten and tortured by mining company representatives, after mock hearing in the court house.

11/28/17. **Red Lodge, Mont.**—**Emil Koski**, I. W. W. member, beaten by Liberty Committee.

1/5/18. **Seattle, Wash.**—**Piggott Printing Co.** (printer of Industrial Worker and Seattle Call), plant wrecked by mob of sailors.

2/2/18. **Butte, Mont.**—**Mell Hathaway**, I. W. W. member, horse-whipped and driven out of town.

3/17/18. **Yerington, Nev.**—**I. W. W. organizer**, tarred and feathered for "incendiary remarks."

3/9/18. **Yakima, Wash.**—**H. B. Myers**, Sec'y I. W. W., tarred and feathered.

4/10/18. **Aberdeen, Wash.**—**Six I. W. W. leaders** tarred, feathered and ordered out of town.

4/13/18. **Muskogee, Okla.**—**J. A. Lewis**, I. W. W. organizer, taken from jail and deported.

4/15/18. **Jerome, Ariz.**—**Wm. Waldrop**, I. W. W. organizer, tarred and feathered.

3. Political Causes.

Involving primarily the Non-Partisan League.

10/4/17. **Lake City, Minn.**—Meeting of Non-Partisan League broken up by business men who closed the hall and threatened to play a fire hose on the crowd.

10/19/17. **Rock Creek, Minn.**—**N. S. Randall** and **Perry Aronson**, Non-Partisan League organizers, kidnapped by mob that threatened to lynch them but released them after deporting them.

1/19/18. **Norwood, Minn.**—**T. Tharaldson**, Non-Partisan League organizer deported by "loyalty league" mob.

1/19/18. **Jasper, Minn.**—**Non-Partisan League representative** kidnapped and deported by mob while arranging for a meeting.

1/23/18. **Lakefield, Minn.**—**Non-Partisan League** meeting broken up by mob composed of county attorney and other officials.

1/25/18. **Akeley, Minn.**—**C. W. Barnes** and **R. R. Hamilton** deported by mob.

2/12/18. **Lakefield, Minn.**—**James Manahan**, Non-Partisan League attorney, driven out of town.

3/8/18. **Kenyon, Minn.**—**George Breidel**, N.-P. League organizer, dragged from a moving picture show and put on an outgoing train.

3/23/18. **Rock Creek, Minn.**—Office of **Madelia News**, a League newspaper, painted yellow by a mob.

4/—/18. **New Prague, Minn.**—**Wm. Wright** painted yellow by mob for League activity.

4/4/18. **Mineola, Texas.**—Several organizers of Non-Partisan League badly beaten and driven out of town.

4/26/18. **Winlock, Wash.**—**Alfred Knutson** and **W. R. Edwards**, organizers for the Non-Partisan League, tarred and driven out of town.

4/28/18. **Dodge Center, Minn.**—Organizers of the League and farmers who were members driven out of town by a mob.

4/29/18. **Winlock, Wash.**—**W. R. Edwards**, tarred and driven out of Toledo, near Winlock, second time.

4/29/18. **Sultan, Wash.**—**Joseph O. Golden**, Non-Partisan League organizer, seized and taken in an auto by young thugs, tarred, feathered and beaten with a revolver.

4/30/18. **Red Wing, Minn.**—Chief witness in the trial of a League organizer driven out of town at point of guns by a mob.

6/—/18. **Madison Lake, Minn.**—Fire hose played by a mob on League parade.

6/—/18. **Rock County, Minn.**—Two farmers that would not renounce League membership driven out of the county. Office of a paper friendly to the League boarded up and editor driven out of the county. One of the deported farmers, John Meents, tarred and feathered upon his return.

6/—/18. **Rock County, Minn.**—Houses and stores of League supporters painted yellow by mob.

6/—/18. **Pipestone, Minn.**—Farmers' co-operative store painted yellow by mob for displaying League candidates' pictures in the windows.

6/11/18. **Anoka, Minn.**—A parade of 1,500 League sympathizers broken up by a mob. Many women and children, as well as men, beaten.

6/22/18. **Belle Fourche, S. D.**—**W. W. Callen**, Non-Partisan League organizer, kidnapped by home guards and taken to another town.



II. CRIMINAL PROSECUTIONS.

1. Espionage Act and Treason Cases.

(Including also cases under act in relation to threats against the President.)

a. Convictions.

(1) For Statements in Private Conversation or Correspondence

12/13/17. **Seattle, Wash.**—**Louise Olivereau**, Socialist and I. W. W. sympathizer, sentenced to 10 years on several indictments, charging interference with the draft.

12/19/17. **Cedar Rapids, Ia.**—**Joseph Selzer**, I. W. W. organizer, 1 year and \$1,000.

12/18/19. **Syracuse, N. Y.**—**Julie Armbruster** fined \$300 for alleged threats against the President.

1/17/18. **Parkersburg, W. Va.**—**Paul Bosko**, Socialist, 15 years for talking against conscription.

1/31/18. **Tacoma, Wash.**—**J. B. Phelan, Leonard Foster, Wm. Hedges, J. E. Casey, Perry, F. A. Martin and P. Mullen**, I. W. W.'s, five years for alleged disloyal remarks made in conversation. Reversed on appeal and remanded for new trial.

2/24/18. **Van Meter, Ia.**—**Abe Moore** fined \$1,500 on condition that he buy \$1,000 worth of Liberty Bonds for alleged attack on Red Cross and recommending resistance to the draft.

3/6/18. **Fargo, N. D.**—**Henry von Bank** convicted for alleged statement "I would rather see a pair of old trousers flying from the school house flag pole than an American flag." Conviction reversed on appeal.

3/9/18. **Fargo, N. D.**—**Robert Harden** and **Frank Geizler**, I. W. W.'s, two years for threatening the life of President Wilson.

3/12/18. **St. Louis, Mo.**—**August Schewning**, one year and one day for alleged seditious remarks.

3/12/18. **St. Louis, Mo.**—**Wm. H. Schubert** fined \$250 for alleged seditious remarks.

3/14/18. **Scranton, Pa.**—**George Smith**, Socialist, fined \$50 for circulating false reports about the Navy.

3/19/18. **Trenton, N. J.**—**Herman and Nathan Lefkowitz**, Socialists, fined \$125 for alleged seditious utterances.

3/21/18. **Burlington, Vt.**—**Harold Mackley**, 15 years for disloyal remarks.

3/—/18. **Elizabeth, W. Va.**—**H. E. Kirchner**, State Sec'y of Socialist Party, two years for alleged seditious utterances.

4/5/18. **Toledo, O.**—**Elias Gracely**, convicted on charge of threatening the President.

4/18/18. **Sioux Falls, S. D.**—**Henry Homan** fined \$1,000 for alleged seditious utterances concerning the death of Maj. A. P. Barber.

4/18/18. **Lincoln, Neb.**—**Rev. H. M. Hendrickson**, convicted of obstructing recruiting and enlistment.

4/18/18. **Pendleton, Ore.**—**Wm. Isensee**, fined \$500, sentenced to 30 days for alleged disloyal remarks to bond-selling committee.

5/2/18. **Dubuque, Ia.**—**Bernard Stenzel**, 18 months and \$300 for alleged seditious utterances.

5/3/18. **Milwaukee, Wis.**—**Erwin Schwaer**, 18 months for the alleged remark "President Wilson would be shot within a month."

5/4/18. **Sioux Falls, S. D.**—**Conrad Kornmann**, 10 years and \$1,000 fine for opposing the Liberty Loan in a letter to a friend.

5/4/18. **Sioux Falls, S. D.**—**John H. Wolf**, 5 years and \$1,000 fine for alleged seditious utterances.

5/6/18. **San Juan, P. R.**—**Gerard Liebisch**, 4 years on a charge of advising drafted men to surrender to the enemy.

5/7/18. **St. Louis, Mo.**—**Frank Strand**, convicted of obstructing recruiting and enlistment by threatening to kill an Austrian who wanted to enlist.

5/7/18. **Charleston, S. C.**—**John Turner**, one year and fined \$500 and costs for alleged seditious utterances.

5/7/18. **Charleston, S. C.**—**John Williams**, convicted, sentence postponed, for alleged seditious utterances.

5/9/18. **Rock Island, Ill.**—**Lee Lang**, Socialist, 2 years for violation of the Espionage Act.

5/9/18. **Peoria, Ill.**—**Daniel Mahoney**, 18 months for alleged seditious remarks.

5/10/18. **Oakland, Cal.**—**Otto Janson**, 5 years for saying in effect that the President and U. S. soldiers in France should be shot.

5/16/18. **Aberdeen, S. D.**—**John Bosses**, 2 years and 6 months for threatening the life of the President.

5/16/18. **Aberdeen, S. D.**—**Walter Heynacher**, 5 years for alleged draft obstruction.

5/16/18. **Aberdeen, S. D.**—**Sam Jacobs**, 18 months for alleged seditious remarks.

5/16/18. **Aberdeen, S. D.**—**John Petters**, 1 year and a day for alleged seditious utterances.

5/16/18. **Aberdeen, S. D.**—**Edwin S. Reitz**, 5 years and \$1,000 fine for alleged statements tending to obstruct the draft.

5/17/18. **Chicago, Ill.**—**Wm. Eliason**, convicted of alleged seditious utterances.



5/18/18. **Harisburg, Pa.**—John H. **Reantz**, 9 months for alleged seditious utterances.

5/19/18. **Sacramento, Cal.**—Mrs. C. C. **Stemler**, Socialist, 5 days and \$150 for alleged seditious remarks.

5/24/18. **New Haven, Conn.**—George **Kowalsky**, one year and a day for alleged seditious remarks.

5/25/18. **Winona, Minn.**—Charles **Anding**, 18 months on charge of advising a draftee not to take the federal oath so as not to be sent overseas.

5/28/18. **Pittsburgh, Pa.**—John **Kolar**, 30 days for alleged seditious remarks.

5/28/18. **New Britain, Conn.**—John **Kunz**, convicted for the alleged remarks, "Young men are fools to enlist and go across to be blown up" and "Germany had a perfect right to sink the Lusitania."

6/4/18. **Tucson, Ariz.**—Wm. **Houston**, 3 months for alleged seditious remarks.

6/4/18. **Concord, N. H.**—Sidney **Mader**, 3 years for alleged seditious utterances.

6/4/18. **Denver, Colo.**—J. A. **Miller**, 2 years on a charge of telling a young man that he was a fool to fight in this rich man's war and that there was graft in the Red Cross.

6/4/18. **Tucson, Ariz.**—Peter **Perruchon**, 3 years and \$500; Thomas **Martinez**, 2 years and \$500, for possessing seditious literature.

6/4/18. **Tucson, Ariz.**—August **Sandberg**, 2 years and \$500 fine for alleged seditious remarks.

6/4/18. **Tucson, Ariz.**—G. V. **Strode**, 2 years for alleged seditious utterances.

6/4/18. **Concord, N. H.**—Gustave H. **Taubert**, 3 years for alleged seditious utterances.

6/5/18. **St. Louis, Mo.**—Wm. **Ehrhardt**, convicted of alleged seditious utterances.

6/6/18. **Hamilton, O.**—William **Bago**, 15 years for alleged seditious utterances.

6/10/18. **Seattle, Wash.**—W. E. **Mead**, I. W. W. sympathizer, 5 years for alleged attempts to encourage Canadian troops to desert.

6/26/18. **Zanesville, O.**—John **Douglas**, 3 years for alleged seditious remarks cursing the United States.

6/26/18. **Columbus, O.**—Edward A. **Kolbe**, 5 years for alleged seditious remarks.

6/27/18. **Sacramento, Cal.**—Miss Myra **Dunton**, Socialist, 40 days and \$10 fine for alleged seditious utterances.

6/27/18. **Portland, Ore.**—Gustav **Erdtmann**, an I. W. W. convicted under espionage act for telling lumbermen to leave

the Loyal Legion 20 Loggers and Lumbermen and to join the I. W. W. if they wanted results.

6/30/18. **Sacramento, Cal.**—Carl **Schilter**, 2½ years and \$20 for alleged seditious remarks.

7/4/18. **Tucson, Ariz.**—Curt von **Einem**, convicted on five counts for alleged seditious remarks.

7/15/18. **Tonopah, Nev.**—Al **Shidler**, Socialist, 2 years and \$100 fine for alleged seditious utterances.

7/17/18. **Detroit, Mich.**—Frank **Monparler**, 18 months for alleged seditious remarks.

7/10/18. **Columbus, O.**—A. F. W. **Benzin**, 4½ years for alleged seditious remarks.

7/20/18. **Los Angeles, Cal.**—L. N. **Legendre**, 2 years for saying, "This is a war fostered by Morgan and the rich."

7/18/18. **New York, N. Y.**—Arthur **Roth**, 5 years for alleged seditious statements in an intercepted letter to a friend.

7/24/18. **Detroit, Mich.**—Wm. **Powell**, 20 years and \$10,000 for alleged remarks to the effect that the government was a lie throughout, that German barbarities were only fiction, that the Germans were right in sinking the Lusitania, that Germany would wipe the Allies off the earth in three years.

7/28/18. **Cincinnati, O.**—Fred **Bisdorf**, convicted of alleged pro-German utterances.

8/7/18. **Cincinnati, O.**—Clark **Dickson**, convicted on three counts for alleged seditious remarks.

8/8/18. **Detroit, Mich.**—Anthony C. **Stopa** and Albert **Feiron**, 20 years and \$10,000 each for alleged seditious utterances.

8/8/18. **Newark, N. J.**—Charles **Ohlsen**, convicted of alleged seditious utterances.

8/13/18. **Tacoma, Wash.**—W. H. **Kaufman**, single taxer and grange leader, 5 years for the alleged remarks, "Liberty bonds are a disgrace to America" and "America was buncoed into the war by munition makers."

8/17/18. **Cleveland, O.**—Fred J. **Saal**, 10 years for alleged seditious utterances.

9/—/18. **Enid, Okla.**—F. M. **Darby**, 3 months and \$300 fine for alleged seditious utterances.

9/—/18. **Cincinnati, O.**—C. B. **Schoberg**, convicted of alleged seditious utterances.

9/2/18. **Minneapolis, Minn.**—John C. **Seebach**, 18 months and \$3,000 for alleged remarks tending to discourage enlistment.

9/6/18. **Cincinnati, O.**—Henry **Feltman**, convicted of alleged seditious utterances. J. C. **Masten** pleaded guilty to same charge.

9/7/18. **Cincinnati, O.**—J. Henry **Kruse**, convicted of alleged seditious utterances.

9/18/18. **Syracuse, N. Y.**—John A. **Tolishus**, 1 year and 3



onths and \$100 on five counts for alleged seditious utterances. 9/23/18. **Lincoln, Neb.**—**Mack Denby**, 4 months for alleged disloyalty and 10 days for alleged seditious remarks against the President.

9/23/18. **Lincoln, Neb.**—**Frank Hockborth**, 4 months for alleged seditious utterances.

9/25/18. **New Haven, Conn.**—**Ludwig Evanicki**, 1 year and a day for alleged seditious remarks.

9/25/18. **Portland, Ore.**—**Theodore Olson**, 2 years for alleged disloyalty.

9/25/18. **New Haven, Conn.**—**Charles Sahrbacher**, 1 year and a day for alleged seditious remarks.

9/29/18. **Enid, Okla.**—**Rev. W. M. Hicks**, 20 years for alleged disloyalty.

10/4/18. **Concord, N. H.**—**Fred Steadman**, 2 years for violation of the Espionage Act.

10/16/18. **Amarillo, Tex.**—**Mrs. Flora Foreman**, Socialist, 5 years for alleged seditious utterances.

10/22/18. **Newark, N. J.**—**Hugo Steidle**, 3 months for alleged seditious remarks.

10/23/18. **Oregon City, Ore.**—**P. W. Meredith**, convicted on a charge of seditious utterances.

11/1/18. **Chicago, Ill.**—**August Weissenfels**, 10 years for opposing his son's enlistment in the army.

11/9/18. **Omaha, Neb.**—**L. W. Boehner**, convicted of violation of the Espionage Act.

11/18/18. **St. Louis, Mo.**—**Wm. F. Wehmeyer**, \$1000, **Wm. P. Elmer**, \$1000, **Wm. A. Brackett**, \$150, **August Wiess**, \$200, **Claude Bonyard**, \$200, **J. C. Klein**, \$400, for alleged disloyal utterances.

11/—/18. **Auburn, N. Y.**—**John S. Randolph**, sentenced to 10 years in prison for alleged seditious remarks.

12/7/18. **Providence, R. I.**—**Dr. Frederick O. Balcom**, 1 year for alleged seditious utterances.

12/11/18. **El Paso, Tex.**—**Edgar Held**, convicted of violation of the Espionage Act.

12/12/18. **Auburn, N. Y.**—**Max Machner**, 7 months for alleged seditious utterances.

12/14/18. **Omaha, Neb.**—**Tom Kerl**, fined \$2,000 and costs for alleged seditious remarks.

2/5/19. **Portland, Ore.**—**J. Henry Albers**, President of one of the largest flour-milling corporations on Pacific Coast convicted for alleged seditious statements said to have been provoked by a business competitor.

(2) **Convictions for Statements in Public Addresses or Public Print.**

10/—/17. **St. Louis, Mo.**—**Frank A. Feldman**, 3 months for alleged remarks tending to obstruct the draft.

10/4/17. **Davenport, Iowa.**—**Daniel H. Wallace**, ex-British

soldier and radical, 20 years for a speech on conscription and the war. Went insane and died in jail.

10/22/17. **Trenton, N. J.**—**Frederick Kraft**, former Socialist candidate for Governor, 5 years and \$1,000 for criticism of conscription in a street corner speech.

10/26/17. **Mankato, Minn.**—**A. L. Sugarman**, State Secretary Socialist Party, 3 years for a speech about conscription.

10/31/17. **St. Louis, Mo.**—**Thomas Cornell**, Socialist, 2 years for a speech calculated to interfere with recruiting.

12/1/17. **San Juan, P. R.**—**Vincente Baños Capo**, 8 years and \$4,000 fine for an editorial in his paper as to drafting of Porto Ricans who had declined United States citizenship.

12/18/17. **Fargo, N. D.**—**Kate Richards O'Hare**, 5 years for "discouraging enlistments." See pamphlet published by N. C. L. B.Appealed, U. S. Circuit Court of Appeals.

3/8/18. **St. Louis, Mo.**—**A. H. Steinbeck**, editor of "Republican Headlight," fined \$200 for an alleged seditious editorial.

4/5/18. **Marinette, Wis.**—**Rev. C. H. Auerswald**, fined \$100 and costs for seditious utterances.

4/19/18. **Minneapolis, Minn.**—**J. O. Bentall**, Socialist candidate for Governor, and **J. A. Peterson**, candidate for Republican nomination for United States Senate, sentenced to 5 and 4 years, respectively, for speeches and articles during their campaign activities.

4/30/18. **Los Angeles, Cal.**—**Robert Goldstein**, 10 years and \$5,000 for producing film "Spirit of '76" disparaging the British Government.

4/30/18. **Kansas City, Mo.**—**Carl Glessner**, 5 years for publishing alleged seditious articles in the Missouri Staats Zeitung.

5/4/18. **Minneapolis, Minn.**—**E. A. Engelin**, 5 years for alleged attempt to incite mutiny and obstruct enlistments in a speech.

5/9/18. **Peoria, Ill.**—**C. H. Kamann**, 3 years and \$5,000 for making alleged seditious remarks to children in his history class.

5/13/18. **Greenville, S. C.**—**W. P. Beard**, 1 year and \$500 for alleged seditious statements in his paper, "The Scimitar."

6/1/18. **Kansas City, Mo.**—**Mrs. Rose Pastor Stokes**, Socialist, 10 years for writing a signed communication to Kansas City Star about a speech delivered by her on the government and profiteering.

6/6/18. **Oklahoma City, Okla.**—**Orville C. Enfield**, Socialist, 20 years and \$500 for alleged seditious utterances.

6/10/18. **Boston, Mass.**—**John J. Ballam**, Socialist, 1 year saying in effect that working men should not go to war because they would be required to kill other workingmen in different uniforms.



6/21/18. **Brooklyn, N. Y.**—**Joseph F. Rutherford, Wm. Van Armburgh, R. J. Martin, Fred H. Robison, A. H. McMillan, G. H. Fisher, C. H. Woodworth**, each 20 years for publication and distribution of "The Finished Mystery" and for the activities of the International Bible Students Association. **Giovanni Cecca**, sentence deferred pending investigation; on 7/11/18 received 10 years.

6/28/18. **Cleveland, O.**—**A. L. Hitchcock**, Socialist school commissioner, 10 years for alleged remarks against the Liberty Loan in a speech at Sandusky on April 6.

6/29/18. **Kansas City, Mo.**—**Jacob Frohwerk**, 10 years for writing alleged seditious articles for the Missouri Staats Zeitung.

7/6/18. **Providence, R. I.**—**Joseph M. Coldwell**, state organizer of the Socialist Party, 3 years for alleged seditious statements in a speech.

7/19/18. **Los Angeles, Cal.**—**Ricardo Magon and Librado Rivera**, 20 and 15 years, respectively, for alleged seditious statements in a Mexican anarchist newspaper.

8/6/18. **Cleveland, O.**—**Rev. Manasses C. Bontrager**, Amish Mennonite bishop, fined \$500 for an article deplored the buying of Liberty Bonds.

8/11/18. **Cleveland, O.**—**Rev. W. A. Werth**, two years for alleged statement made at a soldier's funeral that the army was rotten with foul disease.

9/11/18. **Cleveland, O.**—**Eugene V. Debs**, former Socialist candidate for president, 10 years for alleged seditious remarks in a speech at Canton, O.

9/17/18. **Buffalo, N. Y.**—**Wm. Dodge**, Socialist Labor Party member, six years for alleged seditious remarks.

10/18/18. **Davenport, Ia.**—**Dr. W. C. Matthey**, convicted of "aiding and abetting Daniel H. Wallace in wilfully obstructing the enlistment or recruiting service of the United States."

11/21/18. **Chicago, Ill.**—**Rev. David Gerdes**, a Dunkard, 10 years for alleged seditious sermon.

11/21/18. **Chicago, Ill.**—**John D. Manus**, 3 years for alleged seditious letters to newspapers.

12/6/18. **Philadelphia, Pa.**—**Joseph V. Stilson**, secretary, 3 years and **Joseph Sukys**, business manager of Lithuanian Socialist Kova, 3 months for publishing alleged seditious matter.

12/30/18. **Philadelphia, Pa.**—**Martin Darkon and Louis Riner**, editors of the Philadelphia Tageblatt, each 5 years; **Man Lemke**, business manager, 2 years; and **Peter Schaefer**, president, and **Paul Vogel**, treasurer, each 1 year; for alleged German editorials.

12/31/18. **Portland, Oregon**—**Dr. Mary Equi**, Socialist and

W. W. sympathizer, 3 years and \$500 fine on a charge of violating the Espionage Act.

1/9/19. **Chicago, Ill.**—**Victor L. Berger, Adolph Germer, J. Louis Engdahl, Irwin St. John Tucker and Wm. F. Kruse**, heads of Socialist Party, convicted under Espionage Act and sentenced to 20 years each for their activities as speakers and writers for the Socialist Party.

1/20/19. **Brooklyn, N. Y.**—**Morris Zucker**, Socialist, 15 years for alleged seditious utterances in a Socialist speech.

Portland, Ore.—**Floyd Ramp**, convicted for alleged seditious statements.

Newark, N. J.—**Benedict Preith** and his fellow editors convicted for alleged seditious articles in a German-language newspaper.

Madison, Wis.—**Louis B. Nagler** convicted for alleged statements against the Red Cross, Y. M. C. A., etc.

(3) Convictions for Distributing Literature.

1/6/17. **Topeka, Kan.**—**I. T. Boutell**, Socialist, 6 months for distributing leaflets "A Good Soldier," by Jack London, to drafted men.

11/2/17. **Sioux Falls, S. D.**—**Emanuel Baltzer and 26 Socialists** sentenced from 1 to 2 years for circulating a petition charging unfair administration of the draft. Conviction set aside by U. S. Supreme Court upon filing of a confession of error by the attorney general and cases remanded to lower court.

11/2/17. **Sioux Falls, S. D.**—**Wm. J. Head**, State Socialist Secretary, sentenced to 3 years and \$500 fine for circulating a petition for the repeal of the draft law. Conviction set aside by United States Supreme Court upon filing of a confession of error by the attorney general and case remanded to lower court.

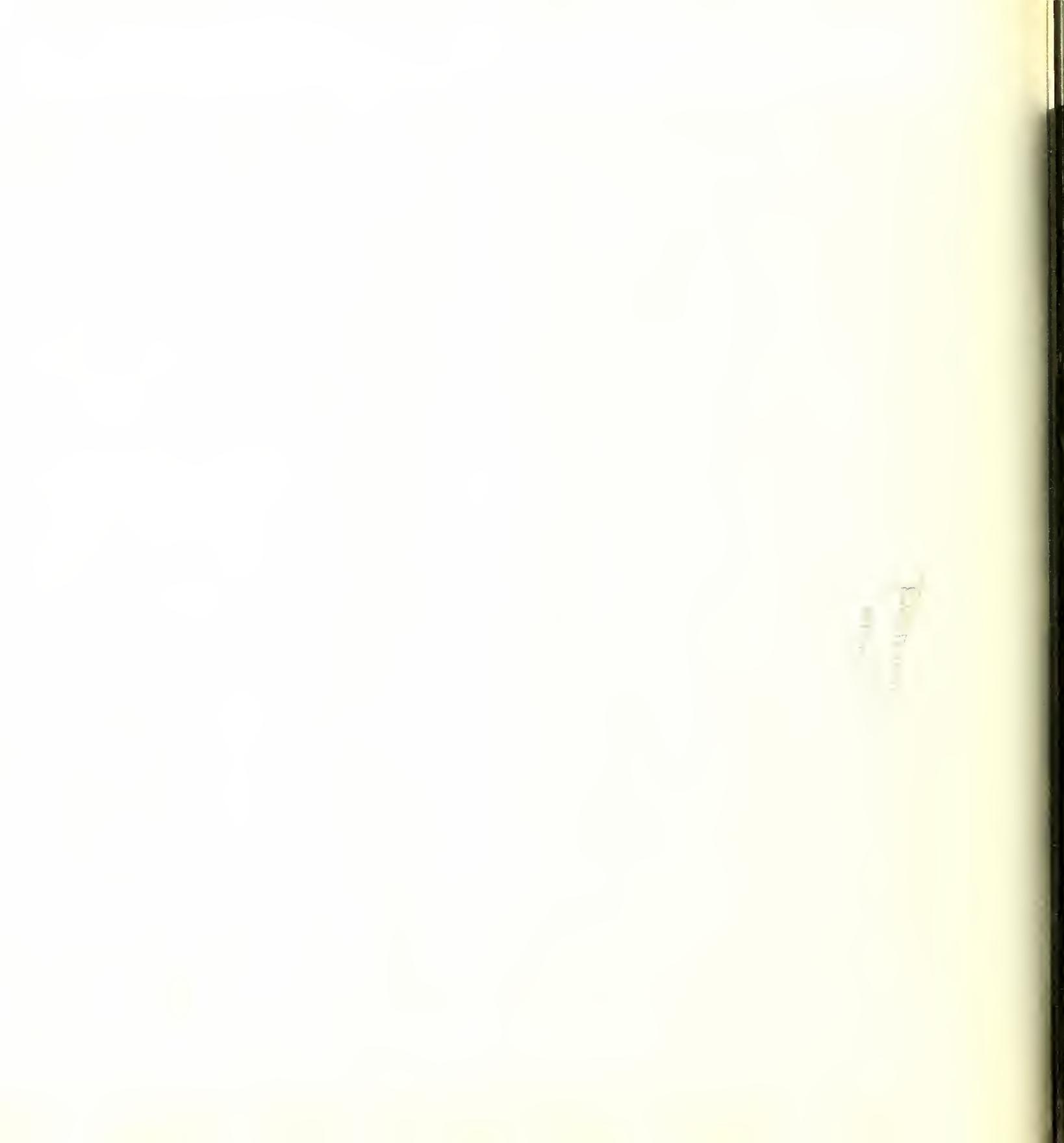
11/17/17. **Albany, N. Y.**—**Clinton Pierce, et al.**, 4 Socialists, convicted for distributing leaflet, "The Price We Pay."

12/21/17. **Philadelphia, Pa.**—**Charles T. Schenck and Dr. Eliz. Baer**, Socialists, convicted of conspiracy for distributing pamphlet relative to the Draft Act.

1/11/18. **Denver, Colo.**—**Perley Doe**, Socialist, 18 months for circulating chain letter criticising the accuracy of statement that the war was brought on by Germany's breaking her pledges.

1/—/18. **Des Moines, Iowa.**—**D. T. Blodgett**, 20 years for circulating leaflet opposing the re-election of Congressmen who voted for conscription.

2/12/18. **Parkersburg, W. Va.**—**Floyd Teter, Alman J. Stainaker and Fred E. Thompson**, each fined \$10,000 and costs for



conspiracy to obstruct recruiting and enlistment in publishing and distributing an alleged seditious article.

3/21/18. **Burlington, Vt.**—**Rev. C. H. Waldron**, 15 years for distributing an alleged seditious article.

5/6/18. **San Juan, P. R.**—**Florencio Romero**, 4 years for circulating anti-draft literature and attempting to form an anti-militarist league.

5/28/18. **Pittsburgh, Pa.**—**J. G. Shellenberger**, 5 months for opposing Liberty Bonds and circulating a seditious pamphlet.

6/6/18. **Seattle, Wash.**—**Emil Herman**, State Secretary, Socialist party, 10 years for alleged obstruction of recruiting in having printed and distributed circulars entitled, "Don't Be a Soldier, Be a Man."

7/10/18. **Seattle, Wash.**—**Frank Shaffer**, 2½ years for alleged circulation of "The Finished Mystery."

7/11/18. **Providence, R. I.**—**Emil Yanyar**, Socialist, convicted of conveying false information tending to obstruct recruiting and enlistment in distributing circulars stating that 10,000 men in the state and 4,000 men in Providence had refused to register.

10/26/18. **New York, N. Y.**—**Hyman Rozansky** (turned State's evidence), 3 years; **Jacob Abrahms**, **Samuel Lippman** and **Hyman Lachowsky**, each 2½ years and \$1000; and **Mollie Steimer**, 15 years and \$500 for publishing and circulating a revolutionary pamphlet denouncing intervention in Russia. **J. Schwarz**, also indicted, died in prison before coming to trial.

2/19/19. **New York, N. Y.**—**American Socialist Society** convicted under the Espionage Act for publishing Scott Nearing pamphlet, "The Great Madness." The same jury acquitted Nearing, although it was admitted that he wrote the pamphlet.

Brooklyn, N. Y.—**Stephen Binder**, convicted of preparing to circulate a book of alleged seditious character.

(b) Indictments Found, Trial Pending or Result Unknown.

11/—/17. **Sioux Falls, S. D.**—Former U. S. Senator **R. B. Pettigrew**, indicted under the Espionage Act for writing in opposition to war.

11/—/17. **St. Louis, Mo.**—**C. J. Henninger and A. Jablowsky**, indicted for attributing sordid motives to people eager for war.

11/24/17. **New York, N. Y.**—**Jeremiah A. O'Leary**, advocate of Irish freedom, and others, indicted for conspiracy to violate the Espionage Act.

12/—/17. **Hilland, S. D.**—**Fred Fairchild**, indicted under Espionage Act for stating in argument that he would refuse to serve if drafted.

1/28/18. **Kansas City, Kan.**—**Dr. Adolph Koerber**, arrested on indictment alleging seditious utterances.

2/13/18. **Johnson City, Tenn.**—**Will Martin**, Socialist, indicted for seditious remarks.

3/5/18. **Fargo, N. D.**—**J. H. Wishek**, indicted for alleged remark that "banks having large holdings of Liberty Bonds are unsafe for people to keep their money in."

3/20/18. **Wichita, Kan.**—**Henry M. Schultz**, indicted under Espionage Act for alleged seditious utterances.

4/1/18. **Lincoln, Neb.**—**Rev. Hiltner**, indicted for alleged remark "the German emperor is right. Might makes right. America had no business entering the war."

4/3/18. **Monroe, La.**—**Sarah Story**, 76 years old, indicted for distributing "The Finished Mystery." **Fred Gaebler** indicted for alleged seditious utterances.

4/10/18. **Lincoln, Neb.**—**G. H. Smidt**, indicted for alleged seditious remarks.

4/12/18. **Syracuse, N. Y.**—**Oscar Oschner**, Russellite, indicted under Espionage Act for selling "The Finished Mystery."

4/17/18. **Cape Girardeau, Mo.**—**Rev. M. D. Collins**, **Rev. E. C. Shutt** and **Wm. Wagner**, indicted for alleged disloyal utterances.

4/23/18. **Richmond, Ky.**—**David M. Meyers**, indicted for alleged disloyalty and draft obstruction.

4/28/18. **Phoenix, Ariz.**—**Ed McNally**, pleaded not guilty to indictment for alleged disloyal remarks.

5/15/18. **Los Angeles, Cal.**—**Mrs. Clara Gutormse**, indicted under Espionage Act for alleged hostile reception to Red Cross solicitor.

6/26/18. **Helena, Mont.**—**Ned Munley and Wm. Metzdorf**, indicted for alleged seditious utterances.

7/10/18. **Cleveland, O.**—**J. S. Switensky**, **Wasil Sawczyn** and **Paul Ladan**, I. W. W.'s, editors of a Ukrainian paper, *Rubytnik*, indicted for publishing an article tending to interfere with the prosecution of the war.

7/—/18. **Minneapolis, Minn.**—**Albert Steinhauser** indicted for publishing extracts from German papers, most of which had been published in New York Times and passed by Press Cable Censor at New York.

7/29/18. **Seattle, Wash.**—**George Michel**, **Leon Rubio**, **T. A. Montgomery**, **M. M. Jones**, **S. M. Brandau** and **Walter Barrett**, I. W. W.'s, indicted for alleged seditious utterances.

8/7/18. **Cincinnati, O.**—**C. H. Wagner**, **C. B. Schoberg**, **J. H. Kruse**, **Henry Feltman**, **Matt Felton**, **Herman Rawe**, indicted for alleged seditious utterances.



9/—/18. **Wenatchee, Wash.**—**H. Witter**, indicted for violation of the Espionage Act.

9/24/18. **New York, N. Y.**—**A. I. Shipacoff** and **John Reed**, Socialists, indicted for alleged disloyal language about the Army and Navy in opposition to intervention in Russia at a Socialist meeting on September 13, 1918.

10/10/18. **Fargo, N. D.**—**Walter T. Mills**, indicted for alleged seditious utterances in a Non-Partisan League speech.

10/18/18. **Salt Lake City, Utah.**—**Joe Rogers**, secretary I. W. W. indicted on charge alleging circulation of incendiary literature calling for a general strike.

10/26/18. **Great Falls, Mont.**—**Mike Milosh**, indicted under the Espionage Act.

10/29/18. **Milwaukee, Wis.**—**Victor Berger**, **E. T. Melms**, **Oscar Ameringer**, **Louis Arnold** and **Eliz. Thomas**, all prominent Socialists, indicted under the Espionage Act.

10/29/18. **Milwaukee, Wis.**—**Alexander Klug**, **Chas. Engels**, **Ed Enders** and **A. H. Wernicke**, indicted under the Espionage Act for alleged seditious remarks.

10/30/18. **Milwaukee, Wis.**—**John C. Kleist**, **Otto Pergande** and **Carl Schultz**, indicted for alleged seditious remarks.

12/15/18. **New Orleans, La.**—**T. C. Coats**, indicted under Espionage Act, for alleged seditious letter.

(c) Acquittals and Disagreements in Espionage Act, Draft Act and Treason Cases.

7/11/17. **Baltimore, Md.**—**R. E. Baker** and **J. M. Willhide**, Socialists, acquitted of violation of Section 3 of the Espionage Act in distributing "The Price We Pay" at a recruiting meeting.

10/18/17. **Grand Rapids, Mich.**—**Adolph Germer et al.**, acquitted on charge of conspiracy to violate the draft act in circulating "The Price We Pay," and the Socialist Party "Proclamation and War Program."

10/25/17. **Louisville, Ky.**—**Edmund Groeschl**, acquitted of violation of Espionage Act in distributing Socialist Labor Party leaflet about conscription.

10/—/17. **Bay City, Mich.**—**John Peterson**, Socialist, acquitted of violation of Espionage Act, for wearing button inscribed "Not a dollar, not a man for war."

1/27/18. **Butte, Mont.**—**Ves Hall**, acquitted of violation of Espionage Act in cursing the President.

2/9/18. **Denver, Colo.**—**Orlando Hitt**, acquitted of charge of seditious utterances in private conversation.

2/15/18. **Brooklyn, N. Y.**—**Paul Hennig**, acquitted of charge of treason for alleged tampering with torpedo gyroscope parts.

2/21/18. **Tacoma, Wash.**—**Frank Bostrom**, acquitted of violation of Espionage Act, in selling Wallace's book "Shanghai in the European War."

3/14/18. **Indianapolis, Ind.**—**13 Montenegrins** acquitted by direction of judge, of conspiracy to violate draft.

3/19/18. **Indianapolis, Ind.**—**Joseph Zimmerman**, Socialist, acquitted of charge of violation of Espionage Act by seditious utterances in a public speech advocating the withdrawal of the United States from the war.

3/23/18. **Baltimore, Md.**—**Edw. Otis**, Russian sailor, acquitted of charge of tampering with steering gear of ship.

3/26/18. **Philadelphia, Pa.**—**Adolph Werner** and **Martin Dar-kow**, editors of Philadelphia "Tageblatt," acquitted on charge of treason, based on alleged pro-German editorials.

4/—/18. **Shreveport, La.**—**State Senator S. J. Harper**, acquitted of wilfully interfering with military forces in distributing pamphlet.

4/18. **Houston, Tex.**—**Charles Meitzen**, acquitted on charge of printing articles in violation of the Espionage Act.

4/13/18. **Kansas City, Kan.**—**Eva Harding** and several other Socialists acquitted of conspiracy to violate the Draft Act.

5/21/18. **Los Angeles, Cal.**—**Joe Beayans**, acquitted of violation of Espionage Act in making alleged seditious remarks.

5/24/18. **Denver, Colo.**—**W. B. Tanner**, acquitted on ten counts of violation of the Espionage Act in remarks made in various conversations.

6/11/18. **Paterson, N. J.**—**H. J. Rubenstein**, W. I. I. U. organizer, acquitted on a charge of alleged seditious utterances.

6/24/18. **Wilmington, Del.**—**Frank Stephens**, single taxer, acquitted of violation of Espionage Law in making alleged seditious remarks to a Liberty Loan saleswoman.

6/—/18. **Detroit, Mich.**—**Louis Jasick**, acquitted on a charge of threatening the president.

7/6/18. **St. Louis, Mo.**—**Dr. Chas. H. Weinsberg**, acquitted of violation of Espionage Act in statements on the war situation made in newspaper interviews in St. Louis 1st Dispatch.

7/13/18. **Hartford, Conn.**—**Herman Schurer**, acquitted on charge of alleged seditious utterances.

7/24/18. **Birmingham, Ala.**—**Pete Youngman**, acquitted of violation of Espionage Act.

7/26/18. **Los Angeles, Cal.**—**E. K. Brooks**, acquitted on charge of calling the flag "a dirty rag."

7/28/18. **Birmingham, Ala.**—**Wm. A. Denson**, prominent attorney, acquitted of violation of the Espionage Act in making alleged seditious utterances.

10/5/18. **New York, N. Y.**—**Max Eastman**, **Floyd Dell**, C.



11/12/17. **Rogers, Arthur Young and John Reed**, Socialists, tried for the second time for publishing articles and cartoons in "The Masses" interfering with enlistments. Jury disagreed again. Indictments later dismissed.

10/12/18. **Jenner, O.—Rev. John Gauss**, acquitted of interfering with the draft.

11/13/18. **St. Louis, Mo.—H. C. Koenig**, acquitted on charge of alleged disloyal remarks about the Red Cross, the Y. M. C. A. and the president.

11/15/18. **Little Rock, Ark.—J. H. Ward**, acquitted of violation of Espionage Act.

11/27/18. **Mt. Vernon, N. Y.—Dr. G. C. Weiss**, acquitted on charge of alleged seditious utterances.

12/13/18. **New Orleans, La.—Julius B. Gerdes**, acquitted on charge of writing seditious remarks on his questionnaire.

12/14/18. **Minneapolis, Minn.—J. V. Free**, Non-Partisan

League organizer, acquitted of violation of the Espionage Act.

12/17/18. **Milwaukee, Wis.—Julius Henning**, acquitted of violation of Espionage Act.

2/19/19. **New York, N. Y.—Scott Nearing** acquitted of alleged violation of the Espionage Act by writing "The Great Madness."

(2) Obstructing the Draft Act.

6/15/17. **Orofino, Idaho.—Edw. Hofstede**, in jail five months before trial, sentenced to 4 months on charge of advising young men not to register.

6/—/17. **Columbus, Ohio.—A. A. Hennacy and H. E. Townsley**, 2 years for advising refusal to register.

7/12/17. **Charles Philips and Owen Cattell**, \$500 and 1 day for conspiring to violate the draft law.

7/21/17. **Cleveland, O.—C. E. Ruthenberg, C. Baker and A. Wagenknecht**, 1 year for inducing men not to register. Supreme Court affirmed sentence 1/15/18.

10/12/17. **Freeport, Ill.—James Cully**, convicted of inciting reciting resistance to conscription.

10/23/17. **New York, N. Y.—C. R. Cheyney and L. C. Fraina**, 30 days each for conspiracy to violate Draft Act, by remarks made in public meeting on conscientious objectors.Appealed.

10/23/17. **Minneapolis, Minn.—J. O. Bentel**, active Socialist, sentenced to 1 year for advising men not to register.

10/—/17. **Cincinnati, Ohio.—16 Socialists** indicted for conspiracy for advising men not to register.

11/3/17. **Wheeling, Va.—Edwin Firth, Hilton Bias, E. Green and Henry Howes**, 6 months and costs for conspiracy to defraud the government by circulating literature opposed to the draft.

1/15/18. **New York, N. Y. Emma Goldman and Alexander Berkman**, sentenced to 2 years and \$10,000 fine for conspiracy to violate conscription act, upheld by U. S. Supreme Court. Same decision applies to **L. Kramer** and **M. Becker**, who refused to register on ground of unconstitutionality of Draft Act.

1/17/18. **San Francisco, Cal.—Daniel O'Connell**, 2 years for violating draft law.Appealed.

3/19/18. **Seattle, Wash.—Hulet M. Wells, Sam Sadler, Joe and Morris Pass**, 2 years each for seditious conspiracy to obstruct draft.

3/27/18. **Springfield, Ill.—Mr. and Mrs. Fadoo Meyers**, 90 days each for advising their sons not to register.

5/28/18. **Pittsburgh, Pa.—John Katkus**, 10 days for an alleged attempt to obstruct recruiting and enlistment.

6/11/18. **Philadelphia, Pa.—Harry Fadel**, 1 year for tearing up his questionnaire.

10/30/18. **New York, N. Y.—Roger N. Baldwin**, 1 year for refusing to take physical examination.

10/18/18. **Mineola, L. I.—Alex M. Benecke, Pincus Strul and William Norocki**, 1 year for refusal to register.

(3) Convictions Under State and Local Laws.

4/3/17. **New York, N. Y.—Stephen Kerr**, Socialist Labor Party member, 3 months for disorderly conduct in making a speech on Madison Square.

4/4/17. **New York, N. Y.—Henry Jager**, Socialist, 3 months for speaking in Madison Square.

4/4/17. **New York—I. Meirowitz and Deutsch**, Socialists, each fined \$10 in connection with a meeting in Madison Square.

4/19/17. **New York, N. Y.—George L. Glison**, Socialist, 6 months for distributing an anti-war pamphlet.

5/19/17. **New York, N. Y.—Harry Aurin**, Socialist, fined \$10 for distributing anti-conscription circulars.

7/12/17. **New York, N. Y.—Hyman Nemser and Meyer Leitzes**, Socialists, each fined \$10 for street speaking and distributing Socialist leaflets, respectively.

8/24/17. **New York, N. Y.—John Hehir**, fined \$15 on a charge of trampling on the flag.

8/31/17. **New York, N. Y.—Bertha Frazer**, Socialist, fined \$50 for alleged seditious remarks in a street-corner speech.

8/31/17. **New York, N. Y.—Hyman Levinson**, Socialist, 30



for the alleged remark, "Kaiser Wilson has declared war for Morgan and Rockefeller.

9/—17. **New York, N. Y.** **Jacob Frachter**, Socialist, 6 months for alleged remarks against conscription in a street speech.

9/—17. **New York, N. Y.** **Alfred Levitt**, Socialist, 20 days for street speech urging repeal of conscription.

9/13/17. **New York, N. Y.** **Richard Mackenzie**, fined \$15 for disorderly conduct for speaking in the street though exonerated of making seditious utterances.

9/28/17. **Two Harbors, Minn.** **Allan S. Broms**, Socialist, of St. Paul, 90 days for utterances attacking the war, constituting disorderly conduct.

Bemidji, Minn. **Jesse Dunning**, I. W. W., 2 years for having E. G. Flynn's and Emile Pouget's book on sabotage on sale.

10/12/17. **Seattle, Wash.** **Ole Olson**, 30 days and \$100 for alleged seditious utterances in a street-corner sermon.

11/7/17. **Chicago, Ill.** **George Thulpape**, fined \$50 and costs for alleged remarks to the effect that President Wilson was no good and the United States is going to lose the war.

11/10/17. **Atlantic, Ia.** **W. Theo. Woodward**, 6 months and \$60 for belonging to the People's Council, a violation of a state law. Prison sentence suspended.

11/12/17. **Duluth, Minn.** **Scott Nearing and 3 others** arrested for vagrancy during raid on People's Council meeting. Nearing fined \$50 and others acquitted.

11/17/17. **New York, N. Y.** **Nathan Levine**, Socialist, 1 year and 20 days for the alleged remark that he would rather go to prison than be drafted for the army.

11/30/17. **Faribault, Minn.** **E. B. Ford, Eliz. Ford**, Socialist Labor Party members, and **Ed Bosky**, \$50 and 1 year for "discouraging enlistment" by editorial in their paper.

12/1/17. **New York, N. Y.** **Adolph Cabet**, Socialist, 30 days for alleged remarks against Liberty bonds in a street speech.

12/7/17. **Louisville, Ky.** **Richard Schell**, aged and infirm German, fined \$5 (suspended) for alleged disloyal remarks.

12/8/17. **Los Angeles, Cal.** **Robert Whitaker, Floyd Hardin and Harold Story**, sentenced to 6 months and an aggregate fine of \$1,200 for unlawful assembly in connection with Christian Pacifist Conference. See pamphlet published by N. C. L. B. Decision reversed by Appellate Court.

12/8/17. **Portland, Ore.** **J. M. Beck**, a Socialist, \$50 and 20 days in jail for distributing a pamphlet without a license.

12/23/17. **Mankato, Minn.** **Frank J. Busch**, \$50 for alleged seditious remarks. At suggestion of the judge he bought

\$100 Liberty Bonds and subscribed \$100 to the Red Cross + the \$100 each, to the Y. M. C. A. and K. of C.

12/23/17. **Grass Valley, Cal.** **Gus Swift**, 60 days for disturbing the peace by making seditious remarks.

12/28/17. **San Francisco, Cal.** **Alexander Korr**, Socialist, 6 months for disorderly conduct in connection with Scott Nearing meeting.

1/1/18. **Greenwich, Conn.** **Fleming Jordan**, 6 months (suspended) and \$25 and costs for alleged breach of peace in speaking disrespectfully of the President.

1/2/18. **Media, Pa.** **M. Logeda and Wm. Derman**, Russian Socialists, guilty under Civil War statute of inciting to riot, resisting arrest and preaching against the President and Congress.

1/2/18. **Bayonne, N. J.** **John Seaford**, 6 months on a charge of spitting on the flag.

1/11/18. **Fairmont, Minn.** **Walter Meyers**, \$200 for alleged remark that the United States never could whip the Kaiser and had no business sending troops or food to Europe.

1/11/18. **Nome, Alaska.** **Bruce Rogers**, Socialist, convicted of violation of territorial sedition act for printing "We must make the world safe for democracy if we have to 'bean' the Goddess of Liberty to do it."

1/2/18. **Muskogee, Okla.** **Fred Baker**, Socialist, convicted of making derogatory remarks about his country.

1/26/18. **Philadelphia, Pa.** **Casper Oberstadt**, 30 days and \$150 fine, **Louis Abrahamson, Isadore Axelrod, Walter A. Ebbits and Solomon Bold**, Socialists, each 15 days and \$150 fine for distribution of anti-conscription leaflets.

2/—/18. **Yerington, Nev.** **Peter Slaugh**, Socialist, \$15 and costs for "loud talking" in connection with alleged seditious remarks.

2/8/18. **Milwaukee, Wis.** **Wilhelm L. Sixtus**, fined \$25 and costs for disorderly conduct in rejoicing at the sinking of the *Tuscania*.

2/11/18. **Alexandria, Minn.** **Carl A. Wold**, editor of Park Region "Ech," 3 months and \$200 for seditious editorial.

2/11/18. **Milwaukee, Wis.** **Fred Young**, fined \$25 and costs for alleged seditious remarks.

2/12/18. **Lakefield, Minn.** **Joseph Gilbert**, secretary Non-Partisan League, 3 months on charge of unlawful assemblage.

2/21/18. **Bayonne, N. J.** **Miss Rose Weiner**, fined \$50 for an alleged remark to the effect that she was glad the *Tuscania* was sunk and hoped that other transports meet a like fate.

2/26/18. **St. Paul, Minn.** **A. C. Townley and Jos. Gilbert**, president and secretary of Non-Partisan League, indicted for cir-



spreading pamphlets "tending to discourage enlistments." **Gilbert** sentenced to one year. Reversed on appeal.

2/27/18. **Pipestone, Minn.**—**C. D. Brewer**, Non-Partisan League lecturer, 60 days and \$100 fine for "unlawful assemblage."

3/8/18. **Milwaukee, Wis.**—**Anton Sudniki** fined \$25 for alleged seditious remarks.

3/9/18. **Niagara Falls, N. Y.**—**Stanley Lindenber**g, secretary Socialist Local, 6 months for having "defied, cast contempt upon and defiled the flag of the United States."

3/12/18. **Chicago, Ill.**—**J. W. Beckstrom**, fined \$50 for refusing to stand when "Star Spangled Banner" was played in the theatre.

3/13/18. **New York, N. Y.**—**Herman Singer**, 5 days for union agitation among workers in a munition factory.

3/15/18. **Fergus Falls, Minn.**—**Henry Stock**, 3 months for alleged remark that he "wished the Germans had gotten the whole bunch of American soldiers aboard the *Tuscania*."

3/19/18. **Passaic, N. J.**—**John Mathewski**, fined \$100 for disloyal utterances.

3/28/18. **Fresno, Cal.**—**Fred Mindinger**, 30 days for alleged seditious utterances.

3/28/18. **New York, N. Y.**—**Mrs. Mary Tekah**, 6 months for flying a German flag from her window.

3/29/18. **Brooklyn, N. Y.**—**John Ferlan**, 3 months for alleged seditious utterances.

3/29/18. **Hoboken, N. J.**—**Joseph Reik**, 1 year for alleged remark, "I hope every _____ is drowned before he gets to the other side. They are only a bunch of dirty bums."

3/30/18. **Baltimore, Md.**—**Henry Anbelsen**, a Danish sailor, 2 months for alleged seditious utterances.

4/—/18. **Townsend, Mont.**—**Albert E. Maken**, 4 to 8 years for alleged seditious utterances.

4/—/18. **Deer Lodge, Mont.**—**August A. Miller**, 2 to 4 years for alleged seditious utterances.

4/1/Hoboken, N. J.—**Fred Povik**, 1 year for alleged seditious utterances.

4/1/18. **Hoboken, N. J.**—**Stanley Rabitz**, 1 year for alleged seditious utterances.

4/4/18. **Los Angeles, Cal.**—**Sam Jesky**, 20 days for alleged seditious utterances.

4/8/18. **New York, N. Y.**—**Herman Elsmer**, 90 days for alleged seditious remarks against the President.

4/10/18. **New York, N. Y.**—**Henry Schneider**, 6 months for sneering at Liberty Loan.

4/16/18. **Missoula, Mont.**—**Pete Ervik**, two to four years for alleged seditious utterances.

4/16/18. **Helena, Mont.**—**John Ruck**, 3 to 6 years for the alleged remark that he hoped the Germans would sink every ship America sends to Europe.

4/17/18. **Fremont, Neb.**—**John Hauer**, 20 years for alleged seditious remarks.

4/18/18. **Sedalia, Mo.**—**Fred Easer**, 6 months for alleged seditious remarks.

4/20/18. **Lewistown, Mont.**—**John Harrington**, 2 to 4 years for alleged statement that he hoped the Kaiser would beat the American army and sink our transports.

4/29/18. **Minneapolis, Minn.**—**Rev. August Doeppeling** fined \$500 for alleged seditious utterances.

5/2/18. **Monroe, La.**—**Miss Ronda M. Hendricks**, \$300 or 6 months for alleged seditious remarks.

5/7/18. **Red Wing, Minn.**—**N. S. Randall**, Non-Partisan League organizer, four months and \$250 for alleged disloyal utterances in public address.

5/8/18. **San Antonio, Tex.**—**Conrad Kroschenski**, 20 years for alleged seditious remarks.

5/9/18. **Minneapolis, Minn.**—**P. L. Bernhard**, guilty of charge of hindering enlistments by telling a registrant to throw his questionnaire in the stove.

5/13/18. **Red Wing, Minn.**—**Joseph Gilbert**, secretary Non-Partisan League, 1 year and \$500 for alleged disloyal utterances in a speech made in August, 1917.

5/15/18. **Billings, Mont.**—**Herman Bausch**, convicted of alleged seditious remarks.

5/15/18. **Hoboken, N. J.**—**Miss Margaret Davis**, 1 year for alleged seditious remarks.

5/15/18. **Bayonne, N. J.**—**Theo. Fedotoff** and **A. O. Taichin**, Socialists, 10 years each for alleged seditious remarks made in addressing a meeting of Russian workers for the purpose of starting a school.

5/15/18. **Los Angeles, Cal.**—**J. H. Shantz**, 3 months for disturbing the peace by making seditious remarks about the Liberty Loan.

5/16/18. **Los Angeles, Cal.**—**Mrs. G. C. Hehry**, \$50 or 50 days for alleged seditious utterances.

5/16/18. **Port Jervis, N. Y.**—**A. M. Lawson**, 3 months for alleged seditious remarks.

5/18/18. **Milwaukee, Wis.**—**Henry Brinkman**, 1 year for alleged seditious utterances.

5/19/18. **San Francisco, Cal.**—**John von Bid**, 60 days for alleged seditious utterances.

5/20/18. **Dillon, Mont.**—**Albert Brooks**, 7 to 15 years for



violation of state sedition act in giving away a copy of Walker C. Smith's "War and the Workers."

5/22/18. **Los Angeles, Cal.**—"Walking" Elliott, 90 days and \$200 for alleged seditious remarks.

5/22/18. **Pittsburg, Pa.**—Wask Jowchalk, \$50 or 60 days for alleged seditious remarks.

5/25/18. **San Francisco, Cal.**—Gus Schader, 30 days for alleged seditious remarks.

5/26/18. **Missoula, Mont.**—Herbert Mansolf, 2 to 4 years for urging a draft registrant to pay no attention to his call for physical examination.

6/—/18. **Thompson Falls, Mont.**—Horn, 1 year; Weaver, 3 months under state sedition act.

6/—/18. **Kalispell, Mont.**—H. Klabo, 3 months for distributing leaflets about the Tulsa outrage.

6/1/18. **Martinez, Cal.**—Fred Masson, 6 months for disturbing the peace by speaking disrespectfully of the Red Cross.

6/4/18. **Tampa, Fla.**—E. F. Burns, 90 days for alleged disloyal utterances against the President.

6/5/18. **Reno, Nev.**—Van Dyke, fined \$100 for alleged seditious remarks.

6/13/18. **Chicago, Ill.**—Charles Glaser, \$25 for disorderly conduct in making alleged disloyal statements.

6/13/18. **Frederick, Okla.**—S. K. McCord, fined \$218 for alleged seditious remarks.

6/14/18. **New York, N. Y.**—Jacob Fabulich, 2 months for alleged seditious utterances.

6/14/18. **Jersey City, N. J.**—Peter Schellbach, 3 to 10 years for reviling President Wilson.

6/14/18. **Jersey City, N. J.**—Thomas Yarkineas, 4 to 10 years for alleged seditious remarks.

6/19/18. **Minneapolis, Minn.**—A. D. Smith, 1 year for the alleged remark that he "hoped the streets of Minneapolis would run a foot deep with blood."

6/23/18. **Gridley, Cal.**—Joseph E. Hanberg, 10 days for the alleged remark "The kaiser is the smartest man on earth, and the Germans are going to win this war, and I'm glad of it."

6/25/18. **New York, N. Y.**—Abraham Heller, 60 days for alleged seditious remarks.

6/29/18. **San Francisco, Cal.**—Artem Rudolfsky, sentenced to buy \$100 worth of War Saving Stamps for alleged seditious remarks concerning them.

7/16/18. **San Francisco, Cal.**—Waldemar Czapanski, 10 days for laughing at recruits drilling at the Presidio.

7/11/18. **New York, N. Y.**—John W. Rabus, 6 months for

disorderly conduct in tearing down a flag and an anti-German cartoon.

7/22/18. **Jamaica, N. Y.**—Peter Grimm, convicted for alleged seditious remarks.

7/25/18. **Middleton, N. Y.**—Simon Engle, 30 days for alleged remark that the only way the Americans would reach Berlin would be as prisoners of war.

7/31/18. **Mt. Vernon, N. Y.**—Father E. W. Heinlein, \$200 and 2 months (suspended) for refusing to ring his church bells to celebrate an American victory.

7/31/18. **Los Angeles, Cal.**—James A. Johnson, a Canadian fined \$300 on a charge of disturbing the peace for the alleged remark that the American soldiers in France were there only to parade its streets and salute the flag.

8/2/18. **New York, N. Y.**—Frank Gerney, 30 days for writing "Wilson, the beast of Washington" on a theatrical poster.

8/7/18. **Milwaukee, Wis.**—Michael Legoth, 3 months for alleged disparaging remarks about the U. S. government.

8/7/18. **Milwaukee, Wis.**—Charles Sauer, 9 months for alleged disparaging remarks about the U. S. government.

8/13/18. **Troy, Mont.**—Tom Murphy, fined \$200 for alleged seditious remarks in violation of state sedition act.

8/24/18. **Newburgh, N. Y.**—Louis Hugot, fined \$5 for disorderly conduct in making alleged seditious remarks.

9/9/18. **Pittsburgh, Pa.**—Harry Bramler, George Bain, Mike Kronovitch, each fined \$25 for alleged seditious utterances.

9/20/18. **Minneapolis, Minn.**—E. F. C. Ebeling, convicted of teaching and advocating that citizens should not assist in the prosecution of the war.

9/23/18. **Norfolk, Neb.**—D. M. Carr, 10 days and \$250 fine for violation of the Espionage law.

9/23/18. **Norfolk, Neb.**—Mack Denny, 30 days for alleged seditious utterances.

9/23/18. **Norfolk, Neb.**—Frank Hockbarth, 4 months for violation of Espionage law.

9/26/18. **New York, N. Y.**—Bernard Clark, 6 months for alleged seditious remarks.

10/2/18. **Roselle, N. J.**—Suzsar Michaelvich, 90 days for alleged seditious remarks about the Liberty Loan.

10/2/18. **New York, N. Y.**—Samuel Nikition, 6 months for disorderly conduct in refusing to buy Liberty bonds. New trial ordered.

10/22/18. **Arlington, N. J.**—Hugo Steidel, 3 months for alleged seditious utterances.

10/24/18. **New York, N. Y.**—Max Stenz and Simeon Irmont, each 6 months for alleged seditious utterances.



10/25/18. **New York, N. Y.**—**Fred Cammer**, 90 days for spitting on the sidewalk near some Italian officers.

11/—/18. **Brawley, Cal.**—**James Ross**, 90 days and \$300 fine for disturbing the peace after being tarred, feathered and beaten for alleged disloyalty.

11/19/18. **Bridgeport, Conn.**—**Felix Brutchase**, fined \$100 and costs for alleged seditious utterances.

12/4/18. **Milwaukee, Wis.**—**John Corliss**, fined \$200 for alleged seditious remarks.

12/6/18. **New Brunswick, N. J.**—**Aaron L. Gray**, fined \$2,000 for alleged seditious remarks.

12/7/18. **Syracuse, N. Y.**—**Wm. J. Swinbourne**, 4 months for alleged seditious remarks.

1/6/19. **Seattle, Wash.**—**Geo. Pitkin and Louis Maki**, 30 days or \$20 for distributing a circular entitled "Men of the Army Farewell."

4. PROSECUTIONS SPECIFICALLY INVOLVING I. W. W. ACTIVITY.

a). Conspiracies to violate various federal statutes.

8/30/18. **Chicago, Ill.**—**W. D. Haywood**, **Geo. Andreytchine**, **Ralph H. Chaplin**, **Aurelio V. Azuara**, **Richard Brazier**, **W. T. Nef**, **James Rowan**, **Manuel Rey**, **Forrest Edwards**, **Carl Ahlteen**, **Leo Laukki**, **C. L. Lambert**, **Vladimir Lossieff**, **Chas. Rothfisher**, **Sam Scarlett** and **Ray S. Fanning**, sentenced to twenty years; **Johanson**, **G. J. Bourg**, **Stanley J. Clark**, **E. F. Doree**, **Jack Law**, **J. A. McDonald**, **J. H. Beyer**, **John Martin**, **John I. Turner**, **Jos. Fletcher**, **Bert Lorton**, **Francis Miller**, **G. H. Perry**, **V. St. John**, **John Walsh**, **A. Sinclair**, **Peter Green**, **James Slovik**, **Chas. Bennett**, **Don Sheridan**, **J. P. Thompson**, **John Pancner**, **Sig. Stenberg**, **Ed. Hamilton**, **J. Baldazzi**, sentenced to ten years; **Wm. Moran**, **Dave Ingar**, **H. F. Kane**, **Wm. Weyh**, **P. C. Wetter**, **Jos. A. Oates**, **John Avilla**, **Arthur Boose**, **Frank Westerlund**, **Harry Lloyd**, **Joe Graber**, **Joe McCarty**, **Wm. Tanner**, **C. H. McKinnon**, **Olin B. Anderson**, **Ted Fraser**, **Louis Parenti**, **M. Levine**, **Herb McCosham**, **C. R. Griffin**, **V. V. O'Hair**, **James Phillips**, **W. H. Lewis**, **John M. Foss**, **Chas. Plahn**, **James Elliott** sentenced to five years; **Fred Nelson**, **Walter Smith**, **Roy A. Brown**, **Ray Corder**, **Chas. Jacobsen**, **A. E. Soper**, **Geo. Hardy**, **Geo. Speed**, **R. J. Bobba**, **Chas. McWhirt**, **J. R. Baskett**, **Chas. Jacobs** sentenced to one year; **Meyer Friedkin** and **Glen Roberts** sentenced to ten days for conspiracy to violate various sections of the Federal

Penal Code, the Espionage Act and a long list of Federal statutes.

9/31/18. **Omaha, Neb.**—**C. E. Bates**, **Roy Recker**, **Edward F. Dick**, **John D. Ford**, **Joe Garner**, **Simon Hendrickson**, **Thomas A. Jenkins**, **Carl Jacobs**, **Artell Lancaster**, **Walter Pasewalk**, **Oscar Swanson**, **C. L. Smith**, **Jim Ward**, **George Adams**, **Henry Harris**, **Edward Hibbard**, **E. W. Latchem**, **Pat Monahan**, **John Nielson**, **John Parson**, **Tom Ross**, **Joe Ruby**, **Robert Weir**, **George Winski**, **Walter Wolski**, **Joseph J. Ratti**, **William Wiertola** indicted on four counts charging conspiracy under Section 37 of the Federal Penal Code. (These men were held in jail for almost a year before an indictment was found against them.)

9/24/18. **Spokane, Wash.**—**W. E. Hall**, **Joseph Kennedy**, **John Jackson**, **A. S. Embree**, **Guy Chesley** (alias **J. D. King**), **Jim Murphy**, **John Grady**, **Bernard Murray**, **Robert Scott**, **M. J. Smith**, **E. Hofstede**, **Jacob Franzen**, **Jack Siito**, **Wm. D. McKenzie**, **W. H. Lipscomb**, **Sam Williams**, **Frank Kramer**, **J. S. Johnson**, **Matt Mathson**, **Robert Lassi**, **E. L. Olsen**, **Charlie Olsen**, **Joe Smith**, **John Jones**, **Pat McQuillen**, **Alex Dubay**, **Frank Speelman**, **John Westphal**, indicted on two counts charging conspiracy to violate the Espionage Act.

9/24/18. **Wichita, Kan.**—**C. W. Anderson**, **Albert Barr**, **A. M. Blumberg**, **E. M. Boyd**, **John Caffrey**, **Jim Davis**, **Harry Drew**, **Phineas Eastman**, **Sam Forbes**, **Wencil Francik**, **F. J. Gallagher** (alias **John Shannon**), **O. E. Gordon**, **James Gossard**, **Fred Grau**, **J. Gresback**, **Morris Hecht** (alias **Murrie Hecht**), **Ernst Henning**, **S. B. Hicok**, **Peter J. Higgins**, **E. J. Huber**, **R. A. Lambert** (alias **R. E. Lambert**), **V. W. Lyons**, **Paul Maihak**, **Harry McCarl**, **Tom O'Day**, **Frank Patton**, **Robert Poe**, **J. Pujol**, **Mike Quinn**, **J. F. Ryan**, **Michael Sapper**, **Carl Schnell**, **Stephen Shuren**, **Léo Stark**, **John Wallberg**, **George Wenger**, **John Woelfle**, **George R. Yarlott**, indicted for conspiracy to violate various Federal statutes including the Espionage Act.

1/17/19. **Sacramento, Cal.**—**Mortimer Downing**, **Frederick Esmond**, **Chris Luber**, **Phil McLaughlin**, **John Grave**, **Louis Tori**, **James Quinlan**, **Edward Quigley**, **George O'Connell**, **Roy P. Connor**, **John Potthast**, **Henry Hammer**, **Pete de Bernardi**, **Myron Sprague**, **Elmer Anderson**, **Caeser Tabis**, **Robert Connellan**, **Frank Elliott**, **Harry Gray**, **Gabe Brewer**, **Godfrey Ebel**, **William Hood**, **Vincent Santelli**, **Geo. F. Voetter**, sentenced to ten years; **Edward S. Carey**, **Harry Murphy**, **Herbert Stredwick** sentenced to five years; **Robt. Feehan**, **James H. Mulrooney**, **James Price** sentenced to four years; **Joe Carroll**, **Otto Elsner** sentenced to three years; **Frank Moran**, **Frank Reilly**, **Edward Anderson**, **Felix Cedino**, sentenced to two years; **H. Donovan**, **W. H. Faust**, **Chas. Koenig**, **W. L. Miller**, **Albert Whitehead**, sentenced to one year; **Theodora Polok**, **A. L. Fox**, **Basil Saffores**, convicted, not

yet sentenced; for alleged conspiracy to violate several sections of the Federal Penal Code, the Espionage Act and various other Federal statutes.

b. Convictions for criminal syndicalism or similar charges.

St. Maries, Ida.—**E. L. Montgomery**, 1 to 10 years on a charge of criminal syndicalism.

Wallace, Ida.—**Joe Murphy**, 1 year on a charge of criminal anarchy.

Libbey, Mont.—**Geo. Strom and two others**, 2 to 10 years. Nature of charge unknown.

12/—/18. **Wallace, Ida.**—**J. J. McMurphy**, 1 year and \$500 fine for charge of criminal syndicalism.

3/—/18. **St. Maries, Ida.**—**W. N. Nelson**, 2 to 10 years on a charge of criminal syndicalism.

4/10/18. **Spokane, Wash.**—**John Brodahl, Oliver Dailey, Svan Erickson, Dennis Kelliber, Alfred Martin, Tom Salv, Robert Regan, Ira Young, Dan Paul, Tom Davis, L. M. Jones, Victor Lang, Amos Enright, Mike Diska, John Collins, Fred Johnson, Pete Martin, Ed Shannon, W. T. Ward, Wm. Ray, Chas. Miama**, \$109 fine and costs on a charge of vagrancy.

4/11/18. **Moscow, Ida.**—**T. E. Hawkins**, 6 months to 10 years. **Chas. Clifford**, 1 to 10 years. **H. E. Herd**, 4 to 10 years, on charges of criminal syndicalism.

4/15/18. **St. Maries, Ida.**—**Wm. Gavin**, 2 months and \$100 fine for refusing to disperse when ordered to do so by the sheriff.

6/4/18. **St. Maries, Ida.**—**Chas. L. Anderson, Bert Bunker, Frank Fleury, Henry Farner, Lyman Moore, Joe Martin, Dennis McCarthy, Fred Morgan, John Shea, J. L. O'Brien, Geo. Kopp, Robert Wilson, Charles Carlson**, 1 to 10 years for criminal syndicalism.

6/4/18. **Spokane, Wash.**—**Haynes Jones**, 30 days and fine of \$100 and costs for violation of city criminal syndicalism ordinance.

6/11/18. **Spokane, Wash.**—**E. Hofstede, John Westphal, Roy McCleod, E. E. MacDonald, Adolph Guldahl**, 30 days and fine of \$100 and costs for violation of city criminal syndicalism ordinance.

6/11/18. **Spokane, Wash.**—**John Grady**, 30 days and fine of \$100 and costs for violation of city criminal syndicalism ordinance. Later held on Federal charge, now out on bail.

8/6/18. **St. John, Wash.**—**Lawrence Gross**, 30 days under state vagrancy law.

8/15/18. **Spokane, Wash.**—**Leonard Broman**, 30 days; **Ernest Rantio**, \$10 fine; **Nestor Normi**, 30 days; **Gus Lind**, 30 days and \$100 fine for vagrancy. All sentences suspended upon the promise of the defendants to leave town by August 17th.

III. INTERFERENCE BY PUBLIC OFFICIALS WITH RIGHT OF PEACEFUL ASSEMBLAGE.

b. General Cases

6/14/17. **Chicago, Ill.**—Public meeting of "League of Humanity" raided by federal officers. Four arrests were made.

8/21/17. **Hanover, Minn.**—**Sheriff of Hennepin Co.**, with deputies went to Hanover, Wright Co., and broke up meeting called to form a **People's Council** local.

9/16/17. **Hartford, Conn.**—**A. E. Whitehead and Annie R. Hale**, arrested while speaking at People's Council meeting.

9/16/17. **Minneapolis, Minn.**—**People's Council** forbidden by Governor to hold convention.

In November, **Scott Nearing** meetings interfered with at **Duluth, Minn., San Francisco and San Jose, Cal.**

11/12/17. **Omaha, Neb.**—**Construction Workers** convention of I. W. W. raided, hall wrecked and 65 members arrested.

12/8/18. **Parkston, S. D.**—**Socialist Party State Convention** broken up by police.

3/2/18. **Buffalo, N. Y.**—**Socialist Party meeting**, **Mrs. Kate Richard O'Hare** speaking, forbidden by City Council.

4/5/18. **New York, N. Y.**—Police close hall where **Scott Nearing** intended to speak under auspices of the Socialist Party.

5/2/18. **Niagara Falls, N. Y.**—**Russian Socialist** meeting broken up by chief of police because speakers talked in Russian.

b. Non-Partisan League Cases

10/4/17. **Lake City, Minn.**—Mayor and sheriff forbade meeting and brought out fire hose to disperse farmers.

10/10/17. **Mankato, Minn.**—Mayor and chairman of public safety prevented meeting.

10/12/17. **Murray Co., Minn.**—Sheriff unlawfully forbade meeting.

10/20/17. **Fergus Falls, Minn.**—Meeting forbidden.

1/9/18. **Wells, Minn.**—Sheriff and county attorney threatened violence if meeting were held.

1/14/18. **Redwood Co., Minn.**—Sheriff prohibited meeting.

1/16/18. **Pine Island, Minn.**—Mayor and constable prevented meeting.

1/18/18. **Pipestone Co., Minn.**—Meeting prevented.



1/25/18. **Hatfield, Minn.**—Speaker arrested by sheriff and meeting broken up during a patriotic loyalty talk.
 1/26/18. **Belle Plain, Minn.**—Sheriff broke up meeting.
 2/7/18. **Bertha, Minn.**—Meeting in a co-operative potato warehouse broken up by deputy sheriff and mayor.
 2/—18. **Walters, Minn.**—Meeting stopped by sheriff.

IV. SEARCH AND SEIZURE.

Including only the important cases. While most of these raids were made with proper warrants, some of them were not, even when conducted by federal agents. Scores of minor raids by local officials have been conducted without lawful warrants.

1. I. W. W. Cases.

9/5/17. Every I. W. W. Hall in the country raided by federal officers.

11/13/17. **Miami, Ariz.**—I. W. W. hall and office of the Local Defense Council raided by cavalry, deputy sheriffs and agents of the Dept. of Justice. All literature and records were taken.

11/17/17. **Fresno, Cal.**—House of **Fred Little**, an I. W. W., raided for third time by Federal officers.

12/17/17. **Chicago, Ill.**—I. W. W. headquarters raided and occupied for 12 days by Federal officers. Several thousand dollars worth of literature was confiscated.

12/20/17. **Seattle, Wash.**—I. W. W. Defense Committee headquarters and offices of Industrial Worker raided by federal officers with search warrant who seized all records, furniture, etc.

12/21/17. **Cleveland, O.**—Plant of International Publishing Co. raided by agents of Department of Justice and many I. W. W. and Socialist posters seized.

1/23/18. **Spokane, Wash.**—Office of Spokane Defense Committee of I. W. W. raided by federal officers. **John Grady, J. W. Rittenhouse, Fred Kennedy, Tom Scott and David Jennes** arrested and all books, papers and literature seized.

2/23/18. **Portland, Ore.**—I. W. W. hall raided by federal officers. Fifty arrests made and all literature and records seized.

5/3/18. **Seattle, Wash.**—I. W. W. hall raided by police. Two hundred and thirteen arrests made and much literature seized.

9/24/18. **Tacoma, Wash.**—I. W. W. hall raided, literature and records seized and 33 men arrested.

1918—**San Francisco, Cal.**—Headquarters of California Defense Committee raided seven times while preparing for Sacramento trial. Secretary arrested as a "vagrant" fifteen times within the year.

2. International Bible Students' Association

3/1/18. **Brooklyn, N. Y.**—Two auto loads of literature seized by Military Intelligence Bureau.

3/3/18. **Los Angeles, Cal.**—Three thousand copies of "The Finished Mystery" seized by the Military Intelligence Bureau.

3/5/18. **Hazleton, Pa.**—Headquarters I. B. S. A. raided and 200 books confiscated by American Protective League agents.

3/14/18. **Omaha, Neb.**—4,000 copies of "The Finished Mystery" seized on Federal warrant.

3/16/18. **Fort Washington, Texas.**—5,000 copies "The Finished Mystery" seized by federal officials.

3/17/18. **St. Louis, Mo.**—10,000 copies "The Finished Mystery" seized by agents of Dept. of Justice.

3/23/18. **Lisbon, O.**—Fifteen copies of "The Finished Mystery" seized by Sheriff on orders from federal authorities.

3/24/18. **Galveston, Texas.**—45,000 copies of "The Finished Mystery" seized by Federal deputy marshal.

4/29/18. **Los Angeles, Cal.**—Headquarters of I. B. S. A. raided by federal authorities. Two arrests made and all books and records seized.

3. Other Cases

8/28/17. **Philadelphia, Pa.**—Headquarters, Socialist party, raided by federal authorities. Three arrests made and papers seized.

9/5/17. **Chicago, Ill.**—Offices of National Socialist Party raided by Federal officers.

9/6/17. **Chicago, Ill.**—Officers of four Socialist newspapers, **Arbeiter Zeitung, Socialist Demokraten, Radnicka-Straza, The Radical Press** raided by the Federal officers with search warrants. Much literature and plates were seized.

9/13/17. **Toledo, O.**—Scott Nearing's house raided by Federal officers.

9/14/17. **Detroit, Mich.**—Offices of Socialist Labor Party raided by Federal authorities. Books and literature seized.

9/29/17. **Columbus, O.**—Social Labor Party offices raided.

10/5/17. **Cincinnati, O.**—People's Church raided by local U. S. attorney. Papers seized and held for over a year.

12/21/17. **Palo Alto, Cal.**—Houses of **J. F. Pilz, J. Mills, Vincent J. Neilson, Mrs. H. A. Alderton** raided by federal officers, some literature seized.

12/29/17. **San Francisco, Cal.**—House of **Alexander and Louise Harding Horr** raided while owners were in jail in default of excessive bail exacted after their arrest on charge of "not moving on."

1/23/18. **Los Angeles, Cal.**—Robert Myles, held for 5 days without warrant by military authorities.



1/23/18. **Cleveland, O.**—Socialist Party offices raided by federal officers.

1/27/18. **San Francisco, Cal.**—People's Council office raided by officials several times.

4/22/18. **Lorain, O.**—Protective League and federal agents raided a Socialist meeting arresting 16 and seizing many books.

4/22/18. **Connellsville, Pa.**—Home of **Wm. and Christy Hang** raided by town constable. A printing press and pamphlets entitled "The Devil's Rake-off" and "Don't Blame the War on the Devil" were found.

4/26/18. **Pittsburgh, Pa.**—Literature including 26 copies of **Rev. W. A. Prosser's** book "Militarism" seized by agents of the Department of Justice.

2/30/18. **Seattle, Wash.**—State headquarters of the **Socialist Party** raided, over 700 pieces of literature seized by federal authorities.

5/5/18. **Lorain, O.**—**W. I. I. U.** half raided by federal agents. Twenty arrests made and a truck load of literature and records seized.

5/8/18. **Brooklyn, N. Y.**—Home of **Stephen Binder** raided by federal agents. Binder was arrested and several hundred copies of an alleged seditious book entitled "Light and Truth" written by him were seized.

5/21/18. **Batavia, Ill.**—Home of **Mrs. John Anderson** raided by federal agents, 400 copies of alleged seditious book entitled "Reduced Privilege Class Education" by Dr. W. C. Langhorst.

5/22/18. **Pittsburgh, Pa.**—Socialist Party headquarters raided by police, files and literature removed, sixteen arrests.

8/27/18. **Spokane, Wash.**—Office of **Miss Clara M. Irvin** raided by federal authorities. Letter by E. Hofstede seized among other things.

8/30/18. **New York, N. Y.**—Office of **N. Y. Bureau of Legal Advice** raided by officials of Department of Justice. Raid based upon an invalid search warrant.

8/31/18. **New York, N. Y.**—Offices of **National Civil Liberties Bureau and of Walter Nelles**, its counsel, raided by officials of Department of Justice. Raid based upon invalid search warrants.

9/13/18. **Portland, Oregon.**—Room of **Mrs. Alice Park** at Hotel Lenox searched by federal officers. Much material seized without warrant.

11/8/18. **Chicago, Ill.**—Home and office of **Theo. Lunde** raided by Federal authorities and much literature seized.

12/31/18. **Philadelphia, Pa.**—City detectives and postal inspectors raided **Socialist headquarters and bookstore.**

1/16/19. **Niagara Falls, N. Y.**—Apartment of **Jos. Spivak**, secretary of League for Amnesty of Political Prisoners raided by federal authorities.

V. Conscientious Objectors in Prison, March 1, 1919

The following list of 179 conscientious objectors so far as the Bureau has been able to ascertain were still confined in Federal Prisons, civil or military, on March 1, 1919. Almost all of them are in the Disciplinary Barracks at Fort Leavenworth, Kansas. It is probable that the following list does not include more than half the conscientious objectors still in confinement at that date.

1 YEAR

Dieber, Abraham

3 YEARS

Huckleberry, Earl
Muhlke, Fred J.
Robinette, Eddie
Wittrock, Gus.

4 YEARS

Sire, Verner

5 YEARS

Larson, Eno R.

6 YEARS

Simons, H. Austin

10 YEARS

Blair, N. J.
Clayton, Elias
Dart, Vane V.
Falk, Morris
Franke, Robt. W., Jr.
Haga, John
Harkey, Stephen
Heath, Edward J.
Hershberger, Samuel M.
Kantor, Wm.
Kriworsuk, Wassili
Levering, John
Maher, Walfred E.
Martin, Henry D.
Moser, Frank
Penick, Fred

Reed, Thomas

Salty, Gustav
Thomas, Mark R.
Wells, Ernest P.
Whitaker, Earl
Yanyar, Adolph L.

12 YEARS

Haessler, Carl

15 YEARS

Allinson, Brent D.
Arkitman, Samuel
Plumenthal, Louis H.
Brenneman, J. L.
Bruber, Harold
Buck, Frank, Jr.
Buzzi, Alfred
Clave, Harry
Daisenberger, Ward C.
DeCessa, Gerald
Edwards, Thomas Todd
Fullwood, Albert
Grunzig, Bruno
Hirshberg, Walter L.
Hottacher, Roy
Humphries, —
LaCasale, Nicola
Marcowitz, Lazarus B.
Mohr, Charles E.
Ostfom, Eric
Powells, Rexford
Prince, Andrew Gust.



in. Joseph H.
inson, Karl
andin, Max
Schmidt, John
Schnieder, H.
Smith, Louis
Smith, Aaron
Stanley, Stephen
Stepanovitch, Fritz
Walter, J. M.
Wangerin, Otto
Weiershauser, Geo.
Wenger, Kolla S.
Wheeler, Chas E.
Wheeler, Oscar O.
White, Joe
Wood, Russell R.
Wurz, J. M.

20 YEARS

Alexander, Americo
Broms, A. S.
Codi, Chas.
Dunn, John T.
Eichel, Julius
Grass, John
Hiller, Theodore
Iverson, I. M.
James, W. Oral
Leighton, Fred'k W.
Maki, Sander
Morgan, Thomas
Mullis, Frank
Petroski, Tony
Rasmussen, P.
Sorenson, L.
Wortsman, Jacob
Wortsman, Gustav

25 YEARS

Cige, H. S.
Carlson, Axel W.
Carlson, R. A.
Davis, Guy
Edwards, Wm. H.
Franklin, Morris
Gergotz, L. J.
Johnson, Carl W.

Johnsen, Gunnard
Kamman, Morris
Kas, John
Lunde, Erling
Magruder, H. Stanley
Robinson, Fred A.
Treseler, W. H.
Ungar, Nickolaus
Wilson, Arthur

30 YEARS

Doty, —
Grossner, Philip B.
Stenberg, Samuel
Wagner, David

35 YEARS

Rose, Jacob W.

SENTENCE UNKNOWN

Bach, Isidor
Beck, Hans
Bernstein, Meyer
Bloch, Hyman
Bloch, Morris
Breger, Benj.
Briedert, William
Friehl, Fred
Calvi, —
Caplowitz, Phillip
Clay, Charles T.
Crofton, Julian
Danielwicz, Leo
Demsey, Roy
Danbrowsky, Julius
Duncan, Martin S.
Eichel, David
Fast, —
Fernquist, Gustaf
Fox, Robert
Greenberg, Julius
Getts, Clark
Heckman, Adin E.
Hennessy, Francis X.
Hess, Maurice A.
Hofer, David
Hofer, Michael (died in prison)
Hofer, — (died in prison)
Jasmagy, William

Jerger, Fred
Kaplan, Hyman
Kitterman, —
Kleinsouser, Sam
Kchnowicz, —
Kleinsouser, Paul
Kulikoff, John
Laub, E. F. C.
Lee, Harry
Livingston, James V.
Logan, Wallace F.
Marshall, Stanley
Mauer, —
McPherson, Chas. E.
Metzler, Ray
Miller, Payson
Monsky, Henry
Moore, Howard
Moran, —

Murch, James A.
Meyers, J. C.
Neuenschwander, Abr.
Oelgo, Isidore
Platin, Eric R.
Poplovitch, —
Proctor, Will D.
Rodolph, Charles Carleton
Salmon, Benj. J.
Sandberg, Wm.
Seidenberg, Roderick
Shuben, Andrew
Silver, Emmanuel
Steiner, —
Strangland, —
Sussiff, Ivan
Uren, Fred
Waters, —
Wiff, Jacob
Wingert, —



VI. Miscellaneous Cases of Dismissal from Public or Academic Service for Alleged Anti-War Views or Activities.

New York.—**Benjamin Glassberg, Samuel Schmalhausen, Thomas Mufson, A. Henry Schneer, Gertrude Pignol**, high school teachers, dismissed at various time for alleged disloyalty.

7/—/17. St. Paul, Minn.—**Frank A. Webster**, post office employee, discharged for furnishing bail for three men who did not register.

8/10/17. Marion, Ohio.—**M. L. Martin**, mail carrier, dismissed for being on the reception committee for an anti-draft speaker.

10/—/17. New York.—**J. McKeen Cattell and H. W. L. Dana** dismissed from Columbia University for comments upon governmental policies in relation to the war.

11/3/17. Bronville, Ind.—**F. S. Lamonte**, Socialist attorney, disturbed for alleged disloyal speeches.

11/25/17. Charlottesville, Va.—The appointment of **Prof. Leonidas Whipple** rescinded because of alleged seditious remarks made in a speech at Sweetbrier College.

12/17/17. Los Angeles, Cal.—**Rev. L. P. Ryland** removed as superintendent of Los Angeles district of the Southern California Conference of the M. E. Church for alleged pacifist ideas.

12/11/17. Carson City, Nevada.—**Miss Dorothy Adams**, school teacher, dismissed for alleged disloyal utterances.

12/27/17. Indianapolis, Ind.—**Chas. W. Baumann**, patrolman, discharged for alleged disloyal remarks.

12/31/17. Indianapolis, Ind.—**Chas. Best**, 73 years of age, discharged by Columbia Harness Co. for alleged disloyal remarks.

2/11/18. New Ulm, Minn.—Resignation of **Pres. Adolph Ackerman** demanded by the trustees for alleged anti-draft activities.

2/13/18. Denver, Colo.—**Ellen Kennan and Gertrude Nafe**, school teachers, dismissed for striking the word "obedience" from a "loyalty pledge."

3/5/18. Omaha, Nebraska.—**Miss Esther Larson** dropped in refusal to salute the flag for religious reasons.

2/14/18. Harrisburg, Pa.—**Prof. H. C. Liebig**, dismissed from high school faculty for alleged pro-Germanism.

3/9/18. Bangor, Me.—**Wm. E. Walz**, dean of the law school of the University of Maine, dismissed for alleged pro-Germanism.

3/12/18. New York, N. Y.—**Miss Mary McDowell**, a Quaker, suspended from her position at the Manual Training High School for her views against war.

1/13/18. Ann Arbor, Mich.—**W. W. Florer, John Dieterle, W. W. Kostermann, Herman Wiegand and Richard Ficken** dropped for alleged pro-Germanism.

5/1/18. New York, N. Y.—**E. T. Frankel**, police statistician, discharged because he wrote to his local board that he was an objector.

5/1/18. Berkeley, Cal.—**George W. Han**, a reader in the University of California, dismissed for "disloyal and seditious" utterances.

5/11/18. Portland, Ore.—**I. Kimmons**, draughtsman in county assessor's office dismissed because he was opposed to war on religious grounds.

5/13/18. Newark, N. J.—**Fred Wusterbarth's** citizenship revoked for alleged pro-German utterances.

5/24/18. Los Angeles, Cal.—**Mary Brueger**, daughter of a civil war veteran, dismissed from her position as teacher because she was the wife of an unnaturalized German.

6/8/18. Washington, D. C.—**Cleveland Abbe, Jr.**, dismissed from weather bureau for his "well-known sympathies for the Imperial German Government."

6/11/18. Newport, R. I.—**Elizabeth B. Peckham**, a high school teacher, dismissed for refusal to sign a "loyalty pledge."

6/12/18. Columbus, O.—**Fred Albrink**, inspector for state highway commission suspended after being found guilty of disloyalty at a hearing held by the League of American Patriots.

6/17/18. Olympia, Wash.—**C. R. Carr**, school teacher dismissed for alleged disloyalty.

6/19/18. Lincoln, Neb.—The resignation of **Professors E. B. Hopt, E. E. Persinger and G. W. A. Lucker** demanded by the board of regents for a lack of "American aggressiveness in their attitude toward the war."

6/26/18. San Francisco, Cal.—**Rose Levin** refused a high



ool diploma for saying "Though born in this city, I owe allegiance to no flag but the red flag of Socialism."
7/11/18. **San Francisco, Cal.**—**F. A. Varrelman**, high school teacher, dismissed for alleged disloyalty.

9/15/18. **Minneapolis, Minn.**—**Prof. W. A. Schaper** dismissed for "unwillingness to aid the U. S. in the war."

10/26/18. **St. Louis, Mo.**—Saloon of **Frank Hieminz** closed by excise commissioner for alleged disloyal utterances.

12/19/18. **Rochester, Minn.**—**George P. Criseler**, high school teacher, removed for advocating public ownership in a private conversation.

ADDENDA.

Since going to press the President upon the recommendation of the Attorney-General, has issued pardons and commutations of sentences with respect to the cases of fifty-three persons convicted under the Espionage Act. The list is as follows; the sentence in each case being as commuted:

G. C. Carter, a year and a day.
Henry A. Kellar, sentence to expire 4/1/19.
Charles Sahrbacher, sentence to expire 4/1/19.
Sydney Mader, sentence to expire 4/1/19.
M. P. Fogh, sentence to expire 9/1/19.
W. H. Rockey, one year.
R. E. Doris, eighteen months.
Harold G. Mackley, three years.
W. A. Easman, sentence to expire 4/1/19.
Joseph E. Hamburg, sentence to expire 4/1/19.
Ernest Meier, \$250 fine.
John Moes, sentence to expire 4/1/19.
F. M. Romer, sentence to expire 4/1/19.
Gustave Sigwalt, sentence to expire 4/1/19.
Fritz Bisdorf, two years.
Anton Bayer, sentence to expire 4/1/19.
Frank Schafer, one year.
James Hanaman, sentence to expire 7/1/19.
R. F. Lahnemann, sentence to expire 4/1/19.
Dan Hamilton, sentence to expire 4/1/19.
Gustave H. Taubert, eighteen months.
J. A. Miller, one year.
Anthony Frederick, one year.
Otto Janson, two years.
L. H. Sturm, one year.
Everitt G. Engelin, two years.
Emil Keifer, sentence to expire 4/1/19.
Carl de Schell, a year and a day.
Daniel Mahoney, a year and a day.
J. J. Conley, one year.
F. C. Blumlein, sentence to expire 4/1/19.
John Lichig, one year.



Paul Bosco, two years.
 Arnie von Harder, three years.
 George H. Hogan, a year and a day.
 William Bago, one year.
 Christian S. Schunke, one year.
 L. N. LeGendre, sentence to expire 4/1/19.
 Arthur Roth, one year.
 Martin Johnson, sentence to expire 4/1/19.
 Charles Fernal, two years.
 C. M. Nelson, a year and a day.
 John O'Connell, two years.
 C. P. Menke, sentence to expire 4/1/19.
 John Meyers, one year.
 Chris Aminer, two years.
 Frederick Kraft, full pardon.
 Robert Goldstein, three years.
 Silas Saylor, a year and a day.
 Theodore Buesel, sentence to expire 4/1/19.
 Flora L. Foreman, two years.
 Clarence H. Waldron, sentence to expire 4/1/19.
 Amos L. Hitchcock, two years.

INDEX

Babe, Cleveland, Jr.	95	Baldwin, R. N.	27	Bold, S.	29
Brahms, Jacob	22	Barnes, C. W.	12	Bollman, F. K.	11
Abrahamson, Louis	29	Barr, A.	35	Bontrager, M. C.	20
Ackerman, A.	44	Barrett, W.	23	Boose, A.	34
Adams, Miss D.	44	Baskett, J. R.	34	Barer, E.	21
Adams, Geo.	35	Bates, C. E.	35	Bosco, P.	14, 18
Ahleén, Carl	34	Bates, Wm.	10	Bosse, Y.	
Albers, Henry	18	Battigo, L.	6	Bostrom, F.	25
Altrink, Fred	45	Baumann, Ch. W.	44	Bourg, G. J.	11
Alderton, H. A.	39	Bausch, H.	31	Boutill, I. T.	21
Alexander, A.	42	Bayer, A.	47	Boyd, E. M.	35
Allnach, Geo.	8	Beard, W. P.	19	Brackett, Wm. A.	18
Allinson, B. D.	41	Beayans, J.	25	Bramler, H.	33
Am. Fed. of L.	9	Beck, H.	42	Brazier, R.	34
Am. Socialist Soc.	22	Beck, J. M.	28	Breidel, Gen.	13
Ameringer, O.	24	Becker, L.	10	Breger, B.	42
Ammer, Chris	48	Becker, M.	27	Brenneman, J. L.	41
Anhelsen, H.	30	Beckstrom, J. W.	30	Brewer, G. D.	30
Anderson, Chas. L.	36	Beiffuss, F.	6	Brewer, G.	35
Anderson, C. W.	35	Benecke, A. M.	27	Bruher, H.	41
Anderson, Edw.	35	Bennett, Ch.	34	Friedert, W.	42
Anderson, E.	35	Bentall, J. O.	19	Briehl, F.	42
Anderson, Mrs. J.	40	Beuzin, A. F. W.	17	Eriukman, H.	31
Anderson, Olin B.	34	Benthal, J. O.	26	Prodahl, J.	36
Anding, Chas.	16	Bergen, F. Mrs.	6	Bromann, L.	37
Andreytchine, Geo.	34	Berger, V.	20, 24	Broms, A. S.	28, 42
Anton, Adolph	7	Berkman, A.	27	Brooks, A.	31
Artzman, S.	41	Bernal, Ch.	48	Brooks, E. K.	25
Armbuster, J.	14	Benardy, P.	35	Brondau, S. M.	23
Armburgh, Wm. E.	20	Bernhard, P. L.	31	Brown, Roy A.	34
Arnold, L.	24	Bernstein, M.	42	Brueger, M.	45
Aranson, P.	12	Best, Ch.	44	Boutchase F.	34
Ashleigh, Chas.	34	Beyer, J. H.	34	Buch, F. Jr.	41
Auerswald, Rev. C.	19	Bias, H.	27	Fuckley, Dan	34
Aurin, H.	27	Bid, J.	31	Buesel, T.	48
Avela, J.	34	Bieber, A.	41	Bunyard, C.	18
Axelrodt, I.	29	Bienneman, J. C.	7	Eusch, F. J.	28
Azura, A. V.	34	Biselow, H. S.	5	Buzzi, A.	41
Bach, I.	42	Binder, S.	22	Cabet, A.	28
Bago, W.	16, 48	Birkner, J. M.	7	Caffry, Yuo	35
Bain, G.	33	Bisdorf, F.	17	Cage, H. S.	42
Baker, C.	26	Blair, N. J.	41	Callen, W. W.	13
Baker, Fred	29	Bloch, H.	42	Calvi,	42
Baker, R. E.	24	Bloch, M.	42	Canter, A. M.	6
Falcon, Dr. F. O.	18	Blodgett, D. T.	21	Capers, H. C.	7
Paladazzi, J.	34	Blumberg, A. M.	35	Caplowitz, Ph.	42
Pallam, J. J.	19	Blumenthal, L. H.	41	Capo, V. B.	19
Paltzer, E.	21	Blumlein, F. C.	47	Carey, E. S.	35
Von Bauls, H.	14	Bobba, R. J.	34	Carlisle, Geo.	10
Fanker, B.	36	Boehner, L. W.	18	Carlson, A. W.	42



Carlson, Ch.	36	De Cessa, G.	41	Embree, A. S.	35	Francik, W.	35	Groeschl, E.	24	Hett, D.	
Carlson, R. A.	42	Defense Committee	38	Enders, Ed.	24	Freinke, Ch.	9	Gross, I.	37	Hehir, J.	
Carr, C. R.	45	Dell, F.	25	Engelin, E. G.	47	Franke, R. U., Jr.	41	Grosner, Ph. B.	42	Heller, T.	
Carr, D. M.	33	Demsey, R.	42	Engels, Ch.	24	Frankel, E. T.	45	Grunz, B.	41	Hennessy, F. X.	
Carrol, J.	35	Denny, M.	18	Engle, S.	33	Franklin, M.	42	Guldhal, A.	36	Henning, E.	
Carter, C. C.	47	Denson, Wm. A.	25	Enfield, O. C.	19	Frantz, Y. H.	16	Gustoff, R.	9	Hershberger, S. M.	
Casey, J. E.	14	Derman, Wm.	29	Engdahl, L. J.	2	Franzen, J.	35	Gutormse, Mrs. C.	23	Hickman, C. C.	
Cattell, J. McK.	5	Deutsch	27	Engelin, E. A.	1	Frazer, Ted	34	Haessler, C.	41	Hess, M.	
Cattell, O.	26	Deutscher H.	7	Enright, A.	36	Frazer, B.	27	Haga, J.	41	Heynacher, W.	
Cecca, G. de	20	Dicks, E. F.	35	Equi, Dr. M.	20	Frederick, A.	47	Hale, A. R.	37	Hibbard, E.	
Cedino, F.	35	Dickson, C.	17	Erdtmann, G.	16	Free, J. V.	26	Hale, M. V.	9	Hickman, C. C.	
Chaplin, R. H.	34	Dieterle, J.	45	Erickson, S.	37	French, E. J.	9	Hall, Ves.	24	Hicks, W. M. Rev.	7, 18
Chesley, G.	35	Diska, M.	36	Ervick, F.	37	Friedrich, A.	6	Hall, W. E.	35	Hirshberg, W. L.	
Cheyney, C. R.	26	Dodge, Wm.	20	Eschman, L. J.	9	Friedkin, M.	34	Hamburg, J. E.	47	Hitchcock, A. L.	20, 48
Choyenson, S. H.	9	Dae, P.	21	Esmond, F.	33	Friehwerk, J.	20	Hamilton, D.	47	Hitzok, S. E.	
Christian Pacifists	5	Doeplling, A. Rev.	31	Esser, F.	31	Fullwood, A.	41	Hamilton, E.	34	Himinz, F.	
Church of the L. G.	8	Dunoran, H.	35	Evanicki, L.	1	Gaebler, F.	23	Hamilton, R. R.	12	Higgins, P. J.	
Clark, B.	33	Doran, J. T.	34	Fatulich, J.	32	Gantss, Rev. J.	26	Hammer, H.	35	Hirshberg, W. L.	
Clark, S. J.	34	Doree, E. F.	34	Fadel, H.	27	Gallagher, F. J.	35	Han, G. H.	45	Hitchcock, A. L.	
Clave, H.	41	Doris, R. E.	47	Fairchild, F.	22	Garner, J.	35	Hanaman, J.	47	Hoege, M. Von	
Clay, Ch. T.	42	Doty	42	Falk, M.	41	Gavin, Wm.	36	Hanberg, J. E.	32	Hodges, Wm.	
Clayton, E.	41	Douglas, J.	16	Fanning, R. F.	34	Geizler, F.	14	Hang, Chr.	40	Hofer	
Cloud, Ch.	42	Downing, M.	35	Farmer, H.	3	George, H.	35	Hang, Wm.	40	Hoffman, H.	
Coats, T. C.	24	Drenks, Ch.	10	Fast	42	Gerdes, Rev. D.	?	Harder, A.	48	Hofstede, E.	26, 35, 36
Coldwell, J. M.	20	Drew, H.	35	Faust, W. H.	35	Gerdes, J. B.	26	Harden, R.	14	Hogan, G. H.	
Collins, J.	36	Duboy, A.	35	Fay, H. A.	11	Gergotz, L. J.	42	Hardin, F.	2	Horlacher, R.	
Collins, Rev. M. D.	23	Dudas, L.	11	Fay, H. A.	11	Germer, A.	20	Harding, E.	25	Holt, Jas.	
Connellan, Rht.	35	Duncan, M. S.	42	Feldman, T.	31	Gerney, F.	33	Hardy, Gen.	34	Holzman, H. A.	
Connor, R. P.	35	Duncan, W. B.	9	Feehan, R.	35	Getts, C.	42	Harkey, S.	41	Homan, H.	
Construction W'k's	37	Dunn, J. T.	42	Feifer, E.	37	Gilbert, J.	29	Harper, S. J.	25	Hood, Wm.	
Cook, D.	10	Dunning, J.	28	Feiron, A.	17	Glaser, Ch.	32	Harrington, J.	31	Hoff, Prof. E. B.	
Co-operative Stores	13	Dunton, M.	16	Feldman, F. A.	1	Glassberg, R.	44	Harris, H.	35	Homan, H.	
Cooperider, W.	8	Dutsch, H.	5	Feltman, H.	17, 23	Glessner, C.	19	Harris, N. M.	7	Hood, Wm.	
Corder, R.	34	Duxbury, H.	10	Felton, M.	23	Glisson, G. L.	27	Harrison, Gen.	34	Hopt, Prof. E. B.	
Corliss, J.	34	Dyke, V.	32	Ferlan, J.	31	Golden, J. O.	13	Hathaway, M.	12	Horn	
Cornell, T.	19	Easman, W. A.	47	Fernquist, G.	42	Golzman, E.	27	Hauer, J.	31	Horr, A.	
Cournos, A.	34	Eastman, M.	25	Ficken, R.	45	Golstein, R.	48	Hawkins, T. E.	36	Haywood, W. D.	
Crammer, F.	34	Eastman, P.	35	Finnish I. W. W.	12	Gordon, J. J.	34	Head, Wm. J.	21	Houston, Wm.	
Criseler, G. F.	46	Ebels, W. A.	22	Finished Mystery	32	Gossard, J.	35	Heath, E. J.	41	Howes, H.	
Crofton, J.	42	Ebel, G.	35	Firth, E.	27	Graber, J.	39	Hecht, M.	35	Huber, E. J.	
Cully, J.	26	Ebeleng, E. F. C.	33	Fisher, G. H.	21	Groecly, E.	14	Heckman, A. E.	42	Huckleberry, E.	
Czapanski, W.	32	Edwards, F.	34	Fletcher, R.	34	Grady, J.	36	Heinlein, Father E.	41	Hugot, L.	
Dana, H. W. L.	5	Edwards, T. T.	41	Fleury, F.	36	Grady, J.	35	W.	33	Humphries	
Danbrowsky, J.	42	Edwards, Wm. H.	42	Florer, W. H.	45	Grass, J.	42	Held, E.	18	Hunter, Wm. A.	
Danielwicz, L.	42	Edwards, W. K.	13	Fogh, M. P.	47	Grats, Wm.	7	Heller, A.	32	Industrial Worker	
Davis, C. H.	34	Ehrhard, Wm.	16	Forbes, S.	35	Grave, J.	35	Hendricksen, H. M.	15	Ingar, D.	
Davis, G.	42	Eichel, D.	42	Ford, E.	28	Gray, A. L.	34	Hendricks, Miss R.	31	Inter. Pub. Co.	
Davis, J.	35	Eichel, J.	42	Ford, E. B.	28	Gray, H.	35	M.	31	L. W. W.	
Davis, Miss M.	31	Einem, Curt, Von	17	Ford, J. D.	35	Gray, H.	27	Hendrickson, S.	35	International Bible	
Davis, T.	36	Elison, Wm.	15	Foreman, F. Mrs.	17	Green, F.	35	Hennacy, A. A.	26	Students Ass'n	9, 39
Debs, E. V.	20	Elliott, "Walking"	32	Foss, J. M.	31	Grau, F.	35	Irmont, S.	33	Irvin, Miss C. M.	
Daily, O.	36	Elliott, F.	35	Foster, E.	11	Green, F.	34	Jacobs, C.	35	Jablowsky, A.	
ausenberger, W. C.	41	Elliott, J.	34	Foster, L.	14	Greenberg, J.	42	Hennig, Paul	24	Jacobs, S.	
Darby, F. M.	17	Ellis J. H.	5	Fox, A. L.	35	Greshack, J.	35	Hensley, J. M.	26	Jerome, I. M.	
Darkow, M.	29	Elmer, Wm. P.	18	Fox, R.	42	Griffen, C. B.	9	Henry, Mrs. G. C.	31	Irvin, Miss C. M.	
Dart, V. V.	41	Elsmer, H.	30	Frachter, J.	27	Griffen, C. R.	34	Herd, H. E.	36	Isensee, Wm.	
		Elsner, O.	35	Fraina, L. C.	26	Grimm, F.	33	Herman, E.	22	Jacobs, S.	



Cobbs, S. 15
 Jacobs, C. 34
 Jacobsen, C. 34
 Jager, H. 27
 Jakkola, F. 34
 James, W. O. 42
 Janson, O. 15, 47
 Jasick, L. 25
 Jasinsky, W. 42
 Jenkins, T. A. 35
 Jennes, D. 38
 Jerger, F. 43
 Jesky, S. 39
 Jackson, J. 35
 Johanson, R. 34
 Johnson, C. W. 42
 Johnson, F. 36
 Johnson, G. 42
 Johnson, J. S. 35
 Johnson, J. W. 36
 Johnson, J. A. 33
 Johnson, M. 48
 Jones, H. 36
 Jones, J. 35
 Jones, L. M. 36
 Jones, M. M. 23
 Jordon, D. S. 5
 Jordan, F. 29
 Jowchalk, W. 32
 Julius, A. 10
 Julius, F. 10
 Kamann, C. H. 19
 Kamman, M. 42
 Kane, H. F. 34
 Kantor, Wm. 41
 Kaplan, H. 43
 Kas, J. 42
 Katkus, J. 27
 Kaufman, W. H. 17
 Kehnowicz 43
 Keenan, L. H. 6
 Kellar, H. A. 47
 Kelliher, D. 36
 Kelly, J. 36
 Kennan, I. 44
 Kennedy, F. 38
 Kennedy, J. 35
 Kerl, T. 19
 Kerr, S. 27
 Kimmons, I. 45
 King, J. J. 35
 Kingdom News, The 9
 Kirchner, H. E. 14
 Klahe, H. 32
 Klein, J. C. 18
 Kleinsouser, I. 43
 Kleinjouser, S. 15
 Kleist, J. C. 24
 Klinge, Chas. 7
 Klue, A. 24
 Koch, C. 11
 Koenig, H. C. 26
 Kopp, Gen. 36
 Kuenig, C. 35
 Koerber, Dr. A. 23
 Koetzer, G. 9
 Kolar, J. 16
 Kolbe, E. A. 16
 Kolbe, F. 11
 Kornmann, C. 15, 7
 Koski, E. 12
 Koralsgy, J. 6
 Kustermann, W. W. 45
 Kowalsky, G. 16
 Kraft, F. 19, 48
 Kramer, F. 35
 Kramer, L. 27
 Kravowitch, M. 33
 Kroschenski, C. 31
 Kruse, J. H. 17, 23
 Kruse, W. F. 20
 Kryworuk, W. 41
 Kutecka, J. 2
 Kuleknaif, J. 43
 Kuntson, A. 13
 Kunz, J. 16
 LaCasale, N. 41
 Kachowsky, H. 22
 Lahnmann, R. F. 47
 Lambert, C. L. 34
 Lambert, R. A. 35
 Lamonte, F. S. 44
 Lancaster, A. 35
 Lang, L. 15
 Lang, V. 36
 Lara, L. 10
 Larson, E. R. 41
 Lash, L. 12
 Lash, R. 35
 Latchem, E. W. 35
 Lauth, E. F. C. 43
 Laukki, L. 34
 Laur, L. 12
 Law, J. 31
 Lawson, A. M. 31
 League of Humanity 37
 Lee, H. 43
 Lee, L. A. 8
 Lefkowitz, H. 14
 Lefkowitz, N. 14
 Legenth, M. 33
 Leighton, F. W. 42
 Leitner, M. 27
 Levering, J. 41
 Levine, M. 34
 Levin, Rose 45
 Levine, N. 28
 Levinson, H. 27
 Levitt, A. 23
 Lewis, J. A. 12
 Lewis, W. H. 34
 Liebig, H. C. 45
 Liebig, J. 47
 Liebisch, G. 15
 Lieske, August 2
 Lind, Gus 37
 Lind, H. C. 11
 Lindenbergs, S. 3
 Lippman, S. 22
 Lipscomb, W. H. 35
 Little, Frank 11
 Livingston, J. V. 43
 Lloyd, D. 36
 Lloyd, H. 34
 Logan, W. F. 43
 Logeda, M. 29
 Lorton, E. 34
 Lossiech, V. 34
 Luber, C. 35
 Lucke, G. W. A. 45
 Lukla, M. 36
 Lunde, T. 40
 Lundin, G. 6
 Lyons, V. W. 35
 McCarl, H. 35
 McCarthy, D. 36
 McCarthy, J. 34
 McCleand, R. 36
 McCord, S. K. 32
 McCosham, H. 34
 McDonald, J. A. 31
 McDonald, Miss M. 45
 McEvoy, P. 34
 McKenzie, W. D. 35
 McKinmon, C. H. 34
 McLaughlin, P. 35
 McLowell, Miss M. 45
 McMurphy, J. J. 36
 McNabb, J. W. 9
 McNally, E. 23
 McPherson, C. E. 43
 McQuillen, P. 35
 McWhirt, C. 34
 McDonald, E. E. 35
 Machner, M. 18
 Mackenzie, R. 28
 Mackley, H. G. 14, 47
 MacLelia News 13
 Mader, S. 16, 47

Shoney, D. 15
 Agon, R. 20
 Gruder, H. S. 42
 Waller, W. E. 41
 Shuk, P. 35
 Laken, A. E. 30
 Maki, S. 34
 Mahan, J. 13
 Mahan, P. 32
 Janus, J. D. 20
 Marcowitz, L. B. 41
 Marshall, S. 43
 Martin, A. 36
 Martin, F. A. 14
 Martin, H. D. 41
 Martin, J. 36
 Martin, J. 34
 Martin, M. L. 44
 Martin, P. 36
 Martin, W. 23
 Martinez, T. 16
 Masson, F. 32
 Masten, J. C. 17
 Mathewski, J. 39
 Mathson, M. 35
 Mattel, G. 10
 Matthey, Dr. W. C. 20
 Mauer 43
 Maynard, G. 7
 Mead, W. E. 16
 Meents, J. 13
 Meier, E. 47
 Meirowitz, I. 27
 Meitzen, C. 25
 Melanos, S. 7
 Melms, E. T. 24
 Milash, M. 24
 Menke, C. P. 48
 Merle, F. W. 18
 Miami, C. 36
 Merriman, W. 11
 Metz, C. T. 8
 Metzdorf, Wm. 23
 Metzen, J. L. 6
 Metzler, R. 43
 Meyer, H. 11
 Meyers, D. M. 23
 Meyers, F. 27
 Meyers, Mrs. F. 27
 Meyers, J. C. 43
 Meyers, J. 48
 Meyers, W. 29
 Michaelovich, S. 33
 Michel, G. 23
 Kleinsouser, I. 43
 Leighton, F. W. 42
 Leitner, M. 27
 Mader, S. 16, 47
 Miller, J. A. 16
 Miller, J. C. 10
 Miller, P. 43
 Miller, W. 35
 Mills, J. 39
 Mills, W. T. 24
 Mindinger, F. 30
 Moes, J. 47
 Mohr, C. E. 41
 Monahan, P. 35
 Monal, F. 7
 Monparler, F. 17
 Monsky, H. 43
 Montgomery, E. L. 38
 Montgomery, T. A. 23
 Moore, A. 14
 Moore, H. 43
 Moore, L. 36
 Moran 43
 Moran, F. 35
 Moran, Wm. 34
 Morgan, F. 36
 Morgan, J. E. 8
 Morgan, T. 42
 Moser, F. 41
 Mueller, H. 7
 Mufson, T. 44
 Muhlike, F. J. 41
 Mullen, P. 14
 Mullis, F. 42
 Mulrooney, J. H. 35
 Munley, N. 23
 Murphy, J. 36
 Murphy, T. 33
 Murray, E. 35
 Munley, N. 23
 Murphy, J. 36
 Murphy, T. 33
 Myers, H. B. 12
 Myles, N. 39
 Nafe, G. 44
 Nearing, S. 26, 28
 Nef, W. T. 34
 Neilson, J. 35
 Neilson, V. J. 39
 Nelson, C. M. 48
 Nelson, F. 34
 Nelson, W. N. 36
 Nemser, H. 27
 Netreba, C. 10
 Neuenschwander, A. 43
 N.Y. Bureau of Legal Advice 40
 Nikition, S. 33
 Non Partisan League 12, 13
 Norman, N. 37
 Noracki, W. 34
 Oberden, S. 6
 Oberle, F. 6
 Oberstadt, C. 29
 O'Brien, J. L. 36
 Oburn, E. 5
 O'Connell, C. M. 48
 O'Connell, G. 35
 O'Day, T. 35
 O'Hare, Mrs. K. R. 37
 O'Hair, V. V. 34
 Ohlsen, C. 17
 O'Leary, J. 22
 Olivereau, L. 14
 Olsen, C. 35
 Olsen, E. L. 35
 Olson, O. 28
 Olson, T. 18
 Osehner, O. 23
 Ostrom, E. 41
 Oswald, J. W. 10
 Otis, E. 25
 Pajhola, A. 36
 Paine, E. 11
 Paine, M. 11
 Pajol, J. 35
 Panener, J. 34
 Parenti, L. 34
 Parson, J. 35
 Pasewalk, W. 35
 Pass, J. 27
 Pass, M. 27
 Patton, F. 35
 Paul, D. 36
 Penick, F. 41
 People's Church 39
 People's Council 37, 40
 Pergande, O. 24
 Perruchon, P. 16
 Perry 14
 Perry, G. H. 34
 Persingerand, Prof. 45
 E. E. 45
 Peter, Q. H. 11
 Peterson, C. 10
 Peterson, J. 24
 Petroschki, T. 42
 Petters, J. 15
 Pettigrew, R. F. 22
 Phelan, J. B. 14
 Phelps-Dodge Corp. 11
 Phillips, A. 9
 Phillips, J. 34



Pierce, C.	21	Robinson, F. A.	42	Schobers, C. B.	17, 27	Johnson, L.	42	Thomas, M. R.	41	Werner, L.	20
Piggott Printing Co.	12	Kobison, F. H.	20	Schubert, W. H.	17	Neikal, F.	11	Thompson, F. E.	21	Wernicke, A. H.	24
Pignol, G.	44	Rockey, W. H.	47	Schultz, C.	17	Neiman, F.	35	Thompson, F. F.	34	Werth, Rev. W. A.	20
Filz, J. T.	32	Rodolph, C. C.	43	Schultz, H. M.	27	Need, G.	34	Tharaldson, F.	12	Westbrook, O. F.	6
Pitkin, G.	34	Kogalski	10	Schultze, D.	27	Neque, M.	35	Thulape, G.	28	Westerland, F.	34
Platin, E. R.	43	Rogers, B.	29	Schenke, C. S.	17	Neyle, J.	40	Tolishus, J. A.	17	Westphal, J.	35, 36
Poe, R.	35	Rogers, J.	24	Schrader, H.	26	Nelsoff, Mrs. H.	8	Tori, L.	35	Wetter, F. C.	34
Poenisch, G.	9	Rogers, M.	26	Schwaer, E.	26	Shakers, A. J.	21	Townley, A. C.	29	Wheeler, C. E.	42
Polaris, J.	10	Romero, F. M.	22, 47	Schwartz, J.	22	Shanley, S.	42	Treseler, W. H.	42	Wheeler, O. O.	42
Pollek, T.	35	Rase, J. W.	42	Schwopke, R.	22	Shark, W. A.	35	Tucker, L. St. J.	20	Whitehead, A.	35
Poplovitch	43	Ross, J.	10, 34	Scott, R.	7	Shadman, F.	6	Tummerscheit, G.	10	Wittrock, G.	41
Portast, J.	35	Ross, T.	35	Scott, T.	35	Shadman, F.	18	Turner, J.	15	Weyh, W.	34
Povik, F.	30	Roth, A.	17, 48	Seattle Call	20	Shadman, H.	18, 33	Turner, J. L.	34	Whipple, Prof. L.	44
Powell, R.	41	Rothfisher, C.	34	Seebach, J. C.	12	Shelmer, M.	22	Tyrrel, J. W.	2	Whitaker, E.	41
Powell, W.	17	Rowan, J.	34	Seidenberg, R.	17	Seinbeck, A. H.	13	Ungar, N.	42	Whitaker, R.	28
Flahn, C.	34	Rozansky, H.	22	Seidenberg, R.	17	Seiner	43	United Verde Corp.	White, E.	6	
Frager, R. F.	7	Rubenstein, H. J.	25	Selby, M.	43	Seinhausen, A.	23	per Co.	11	White, J.	42
Prashner, A. B.	34	Rubio, L.	23	Selzer, J.	7	Seiders, S.	34	Uren, F.	43	Whitehead, A. E.	37
Freith, E.	20	Ruby, J.	35	Senkis, T.	14	Seitz, M.	33	Varrelman, F. A.	46	Wiegand, H.	45
Friee, J.	35	Kuck, J.	31	Shaffer, F.	14	Seimholz, H.	9	Villareal, J.	10	Wiertola, W.	35
Prince, A. G.	41	Kudolfsky, A.	32	Shannon, E.	22	Seimler, Mrs. C. C.	16	Voetter, G. F.	35	Wiess, A.	18
Prisse, W.	7	Russian Socialist	32	Shannon, J.	36	Seitzel, B.	15	Vogel, F.	20	Withide, J. M.	24
Froetor, W. D.	43	Ruthenberg, C. E.	25	Shea, J.	25	Stepanovitch, F.	42	Vouderau, M.	10	W. L. I. U. Hall	40
Frosser's, Rev. W. A.	40	Rutherford, J. F.	20	Shellenberger, J. G.	22	Stephens, F.	23	Wagenknecht, A.	26	Wilson, A.	42
Quigley, E.	35	Ryan, J. F.	35	Sheridan, D.	24	Stephenstein, S.	42	Wagner, C. H.	23	Wilson, R.	36
Quinn, J. H.	42	Ryland, Rev. L. P.	44	Shisler, A.	34	Stilson, J. V.	20	Wagner, D.	42	Williams, J.	15
Quinn, M.	35	Rynders, J. W.	11	Shintz, J. H.	17	St. John, V.	34	Wagner, W.	23	Williams, S.	35
Quinlan, J.	35	Saal, F. J.	17	Shiplacon, A. I.	31	Stark, H.	30	Wagoner, C.	9	Wingert,	43
Kabitz, S.	30	Sadler, S.	27	Shubben, A.	24	Jokes, Mrs. R. F.	19	Waldron, Rev. C. H.	22, 48	Wipf, J.	43
Rabus, J. W.	32	Sahrbaecher, C.	47	Shuren, S.	33	Stoga, A. C.	17	Waldrop, W.	12	Wishek, J. H.	23
Kamp, F.	20	Saffores, B.	35	Shuttle, Rev. E. C.	35	Stacy, S.	23	Wallace, D. H.	18	Winsky, G.	35
Randall, N. S.	12, 31	Salmon, B. J.	43	Sihlo, F.	23	Grand, F.	15	Wallberg, J.	35	Witter, H.	24
Randolph, J. R.	18	Salty, G.	41	Siedneki, A.	35	Strangland	43	Walberg, J.	35	Wald, C. A.	29
Rantic, E.	37	Salv, T.	41	Sigwalt, G.	39	Stratemeyer, E. H.	5	Walsh, J.	34	Wolf, J. H.	15
Rasmussen, P.	42	Sandberg, A.	36	Silver, E.	47	Stedwick, H.	35	Walter, J. M.	42	Wolski, W.	35
Ratti, J. J.	35	Santherg, Wm.	16	Simons, A.	43	Stade, G. V.	16	Walukus, R.	9	Wood, R. R.	42
Rawe, H.	23	Sandin, M.	43	Sims, W. T.	41	Stram, G.	36	Wangerin, O.	42	Woodward, T.	28
Ray, W.	36	Sapper, M.	42	Sinclair, A.	5	Stul, P.	27	Ward, J. H.	26	Woodworth, C. H.	20
Kecker, R.	35	Sauer, C.	35	Singer, H.	34	Sturm, L. H.	47	Ward, J.	35	Woeffle, J.	35
Keed, J.	24, 26	Saylor, S.	48	Siro, V.	30	Schell, C. de	47	Ward, W. T.	36	Wortzmann, G.	42
Reed, T.	41	Scarlett, S.	34	Sixtus, W. L.	29	Sugarman, A. L.	12	Warning, J. H.	34	Wortzmann, J.	42
Kegan, R.	36	Schader, G.	32	Slaugh, P.	22	Susoff, I.	43	Waters	43	Wright, W.	13
Regas Bros.	7	Schaefer, P.	20	Slovek, James	22	Swanson, O.	35	Watson, C.	9	Wurz, G. M.	42
Reik, J.	30	Schaefer, F.	47	Sinabel, P.	34	Swift, G.	29	Weaver	32	Wusterbarth's F.	45
Reilly, F.	35	Schaper, W. A.	46	Smidt, G. H.	11	Swinbourne, W. J.	34	Webster, F. A.	44	Yanyar, A. L.	41
Reitz, E. S.	15	Scharf, O.	9	Smith, A. D.	23	Sykes, J.	8	Wehmeyer, W. F.	18	Yarlett, G. R.	35
Rem, G. R.	11	Schell, R.	28	Smith, A.	32	Tabib, C.	35	Weiershauser, G.	42	Yanyar, E.	22
Kumpfer, W. C.	6	Schellbach, P.	32	Smith, C. L.	42	Tachin, A. O.	31	Weiner, Miss Rose	29	Yarkiness, T.	32
Key, M.	34	Schenck, C. T.	21	Smith, G.	35	Taliaferro, E. F.	7	Weinsberg, Dr. C.	25	Young, A.	26
Rheimer, H.	8	Schewing, A.	14	Smith, J.	14	Tanner, W. B.	25	Young, F.	29	Weir, R.	35
Rice, C. H.	34	Schmalhausen, S.	44	Smith, L.	35	Tanner, Wm.	34	Weiss, G. C.	26	Young, I.	36
Richter, A. C.	7	Schneer, A. H.	44	Smith, M. J.	42	Tantelli, V.	35	Wells, E. P.	41	Youngman, P.	25
Rittenhouse, J. W.	38	Schnell, C.	35	Smith, T.	35	Taubert, G. H.	16, 47	Wells, H. M.	27	Zang, H.	9
Rivera, L.	29	Schilter, C.	17	Smith, W.	34	Tchah, Mrs. Mary	30	Wenger, G.	35	Zerbe, W.	11
Roberts, G.	34	Schimmel, E. A.	6	Social Labor Party	39	Tenegkeit, F.	6	Wenger, R. S.	42	Zimmerman, J.	25
Robinett, E.	41	Schmidt, J.	42	Socialist Party	40	Teeter, F.	21	Werner, A.	25	Zucker, M.	20
Robinson, C.	42	Schneider, H.	39, 42	Soper, A. E.	34	Thomas, E.	24				

LIBRARY OF CONGRESS



0 009 783 203 1

